

CONTENTS

PART E1

SOLAR AND HYBRID THERMAL SYSTEMS

A. G. Georgiev, Long term experience and research on hybrid thermal systems.....	7
A. G. Georgiev, R. K. Popov, E. T. Toshkov, In-situ measurements of ground thermal properties around borehole heat exchangers in Plovdiv, Bulgaria.....	19
A. Cetin, O. Isik, S. Cetin, Y. K. Kadioglu, H. Ö. Paksoy, Iller bank-Atasehir-building ground source heat pump system and thermal response test – case study.....	27
B. Akhmetov, A. G. Georgiev, A. Kaltayev A. A. Dzhomartov, R. Popov M. S. Tungatarova, Thermal energy storage systems – review.....	31
C. de Santiago, F. P. De Santayana, M. De Groot, J. F. Urchueguía, B. Badenes, T. Magraner, J.L. Arcos, F. Martín, Thermo-mechanical behavior of a thermo-active precast pile.....	41
L. Aresti, P. Christodoulides, G. A. Florides, Computational modelling of a ground heat exchanger with groundwater flow.....	55
M. Bottarelli, L. Zhang, M. Bortoloni, Y. Su, Energy performance of a dual air and ground source heat pump coupled with a Flat-Panel ground heat exchanger.....	64
N. D. Vassileva, A. G. Georgiev, R. K. Popov, Simulation study of hybrid ground-source heat pump system with solar collectors.....	71
Q. Wang, G. Pei, Y. Honglun, A. Munir, H. Mingke, Performance study of a parabolic trough solar collector with an inner radiation shield	77
R. K. Popov, A. G. Georgiev, D. B. Dzhonova-Atanasova, Parameter estimation of borehole thermal properties using artificial intelligence methods.....	88
S. N. Lishev, R. K. Popov, A. G. Georgiev, Specialized measuring system for analyzing thermal fields in hybrid systems.....	96
S. A. Kalogirou, Building integrated solar thermal systems – a new era of renewables in buildings.....	102
T. Amanzholov, B. Akhmetov, A. G. Georgiev, A. Kaltayev, R. K. Popov, D. B. Dzhonova-Atanasova, M. S. Tungatarova, Numerical modelling as a supplementary tool for Thermal Response Test.....	109
T. S. O. Morais, C. H. C. Tsuha, Energy pile and ground temperature response to heating test: a case study in Brazil.....	115
X. Ji, M. Li, Y. Wang, D. Ling, X. Luo, Performance characteristics of solar drying system for agricultural products.....	120
Ye. Shakir, M. Mohanraj, Ye. Belyayev, S. Jayaraj, A. Kaltayev, Numerical simulation of a heat pump assisted regenerative solar still for cold climates of Kazakhstan.....	126

SOLAR PHOTOVOLTAIC SYSTEMS

A. Aliuly, M. Mohanraj, Ye. Belyayev, S. Jayaraj, A. Kaltayev, Numerical modelling of photovoltaic thermal evaporator for heat pumps.....	135
R. Tamašauskas, E. Monstvilas, K. Miškinis, A. Burlingis, P. Bruzgevičius, Evaluation of primary energy factor values of photovoltaics: The case of Lithuania.....	140
S. I. Sotirov, D. K. Gospodinov , D. A. Zlatanski, A device for the analysis of photovoltaic panels.....	147
S. I. Sotirov, D. K. Gospodinov , S. V. Stoyanova-Petrova, D. A. Zlatanski, Software for measuring the characteristics of photovoltaic panels.....	152
W. Yunfeng, R. H. E. Hassanien, L. Ming, X. Guixian, J. Xu, An experimental study of building thermal environment in building integrated photovoltaic (BIPV) installation	158
Y. F. Xu, M. Li, X. Luo, Y. F. Wang, Q. F. Yu, R. H. E. Hassanien, Performance analysis of ice storage air conditioning system driven by distributed photovoltaic energy.....	165
Y. Su, H. Zhou, M. Bottarelli, H. Chen, M. Tian, S. Riffat, The effect of non-uniform irradiation on PV cell performance in a lens-walled CPC.....	173

STORAGES WITH PHASE CHANGE MATERIALS

A. Seitov, B. Akhmetov, A. G. Georgiev, A. Kaltayev, R. K. Popov, D. B. Dzhonova-Atanasova, M. S. Tungatarova. Numerical simulation of thermal energy storage based on phase change materials.....	181
D. B. Dzhonova-Atansova, A. G. Georgiev, R. K. Popov, Numerical study of heat transfer in macro-encapsulated phase change material for thermal energy storage.....	189
G. A. Kilic, E. Yalcin, A. A. Aydin, Experimental analysis of a cold store integrated with phase change material: a case study	195
N. R. Rudonja, M. S. Komatina, D. L. Antonijević, G. S. Živković, Numerical simulation of latent heat storage with conductance enhancing fins.....	199
Y. Konuklu, H. Ö. Paksoy, Synthesis and properties of microencapsulated phase change materials for thermal energy storage materials.....	206
Y. Konuklu, O. Ersoy, An ultrasonic-assisted direct impregnation method for preparation of diatomite-based phase change material nanocomposites.....	210

PART E2

ENERGY EFFICIENCY

A. Askarova, Sa. Bolegenova, N. Mazhrenova, R. Manatbayev, Sh. Ospanova, Sy. Bolegenova, I. Berezovskaya, V. Maximov, A. Nugymanova, Zh. Shortanbayeva, 3D modelling of heat and mass transfer processes during the combustion of liquid fuel	229
A. Askarova, Sa. Bolegenova, Sy. Bolegenova, V. Maximov, R. Manatbayev, A. Yergaliyeva, Z. Gabitova, A. Maxutkhanova, Zh. Shortanbayeva, A. Boranbayeva, K. Berdikhan, Application of 3D modelling for solving the problem of combustion coal-dust flame	236

<i>A. Majchrzycka</i> , Comparative analysis of individual house heating system based on electricity and combustion of alternative and fossil fuels.....	242
<i>A. Mavragani, K. P. Tsagarakis</i> , ‘Clean energy’ vs. ‘Green energy’: Quantifying the online interest in USA & Australia.....	248
<i>A. Mavragani, R. K. Popov, A. G. Georgiev, C. Kamenova, K. P. Tsagarakis</i> , ‘Clean’ vs. ‘Green’: redefining renewable energy (evidence from Bulgaria).....	254
<i>A. S. Askarova, E. I. Heierle, Sa. A. Bolegenova, R. Manatbayev, V. Ju. Maximov, Sy. A. Bolegenova, M. T. Beketayeva, A. B. Yergaliyeva</i> , CFD study of harmful substances production in coal-fired power plant of Kazakhstan.....	260
<i>A. G. Mourlas, P. P. Psyllaki</i> , Application of Concentrated Solar Power for elaborating wear resistant hardfacing surface layers.....	266
<i>A. S. Askarova, Sa. A. Bolegenova, Sy. Bolegenova, V. Yu. Maximov, R. Manatbayev, Zh. K. Shortanbayeva, A. M. Maksutkhanova, A. N. Aldiyarova, A. E. Boranbayeva</i> , Mathematical modeling of heat and mass transfer in the presence of physical-chemical processes.....	272
<i>B. E. Bekmukhamedov, A. Sattarova, I. V. Kaipov, Zh. Sh. Zhantayev</i> , Towards developing numerical methods for the modelling of oil slick behaviour on the vegetated coastal areas of Caspian Sea in western Kazakhstan.....	278
<i>G. I. Valtchev, N. G. Kalojanov, V. D. Rasheva, M. St. Minchev, S. Ts. Tasheva</i> , Analysis of results after implementation of energy saving measures in public buildings.....	283
<i>J. Kleperis, V. V. Fylenko, M. Vanags, A. Volkovs, P. Lesnicenoks, L. Grinberga, V. V. Solovej</i> , Energy storage solutions for small and medium-sized self-sufficient alternative energy objects.....	290
<i>J. Cao, G. Pei, Y. Su, A. Munir, J. Li, W. Yunyun</i> , Effect of reservoir on controllable loop thermosiphon.....	297
<i>M. Kılıç, E. Gönül</i> , Adsorption characteristics evaluation of R134A and R404A on different adsorbents.....	306
<i>M. Kılıç, H. B. Ravul</i> , Energy and exergy analysis of a double effect LiBr-H ₂ O and LiCl-H ₂ O chillers.....	312
<i>M. Kılıç, M. Mutlu</i> , A novel design of a compressed air storage system with liquid pistons	318

MATERIALS SCIENCE

<i>A. P. Viraneva, T. A. Yovcheva, I. P. Bodurov, M. G. Marudova</i> , Polypropylene electrets films stored between two plate electrodes at low pressures.....	327
<i>A. V. Radulescu, I. Radulescu, C. Georgescu, L. Deleanu</i> , Influence of refining process for the eco-friendly industrial lubricants on their rheological properties.....	333
<i>A. Volperts, G. Dobelev, A. Zhurinsh, Z. Zalane, J. Ozolinsh, J. Kleperis, D. Vervikishko, E. Shkolnikov</i> , Supercapacitor electrodes from activated wood charcoal.....	337
<i>D. Y. Dakova, A. M. Dakova, V. I. Slavchev, L. M. Kovachev</i> , Soliton regime of propagation of optical pulses in isotropic medium under the influence of third order of linear dispersion and dispersion of nonlinearity.....	342

<i>E. S. Pisanova, Kr. T. Nikolova</i> , On the low-temperature critical behaviour of a quantum model of structural phase transitions.....	348
<i>I. N. Iliev, M. G. Marudova, D. Cholev, T. A. Vasileva, V. P. Bivolarski, A. P. Viraneva, I. P. Bodurov, T. A. Yovcheva</i> , Kinetic studies of β -galactosidase immobilized in chitosan/xanthan multilayers.....	354
<i>K. B. Hadjov, A. S. Aleksandrov, M. P. Milenova, V. A. Aleksandrova</i> , Analytic nonlinear elasto-viscosity of two types of BN and PI rubbers at large deformations.....	359
<i>P. Lesnicenoks, M. Zvine, A. Januskevica, V. L. Muzikants, M. K. Jurjans, K. Kaprans, A. Volperts, G. Kucinskis, G. Bajars, G. Dobele, J. Kleperis</i> , Nanostructured carbon materials as promoters of energy storage.....	365
<i>S. I. Dishliev, G. A. Mishev, V. S. Rupetsov, L. P. Kolaklieva, Ch. O. Pashinski, R. A. Minchev</i> , Study of the properties of multilayered gradient TiAlSiN nanocomposite coating deposited on 1.2343 steel.....	373
<i>T. L. Severin, A. Potorac</i> , Mathematical modelling concerning the influence of chemical composition upon hardness of cadmium telluride crystal - Part 1.....	378
<i>T. M. Cholakova, V. A. Chitanov, L. P. Kolaklieva, R. D. Kakanakov, D.G. Kovacheva, P. K. Stefanov, S. N. Rabadzhiyska, E. A. Korina, V. I. Kopanov</i> , Protective multilayer (Ti, Al) N coatings deposited at low temperature by closed- field unbalanced magnetron sputtering.....	384
<i>T. P. Mihailova, D. K. Gospodinov, E. G. Marekova</i> , Structural defects in gallium arsenide.....	391
<i>U. K. Zhapbasbayev, G. I. Ramazanova, B. K. Assilbekov, Z. K. Sattinova</i> , Modeling of ceramic products molding process.....	396

FOOD ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGIES

<i>Iv. Y. Bakalov, T. V. Petrova, M. M. Ruskova, K. D. Kalcheva – Karadzhova, N. D. Penov</i> , The effect of extrusion variables on the colour of bean-based extrudates.....	407
<i>M. M. Ruskova, S. S. Aleksandrov, I. Y. Bakalov, E. C. Popescu, T. V. Petrova, V. G. Gotcheva, N. D. Penov</i> , Osmotic dehydration as a preliminary technological process for the production of dried chokeberry (Aronia melanocarpa).....	412
<i>M. M. Ruskova, T. V. Petrova, I. Y. Bakalov, G. I. Zsivanovits, N. G. Toshkov, N. D. Penov</i> , Effect of extrusion conditions on breaking strength index of lentil extrudates	418
<i>M. Marinova, G. Kalinova, E. Grigorova</i> , Physicochemical parameters of Bulgarian yellow cheese from cow's milk (kashkaval) during the standardized manufacturing	424
<i>M. Momchilova, G. Zsivanovits, Il. Milkova-Tomova, D. Buhalova, P. Dojkova</i> , Sensory and texture characterisation of plum (<i>Prunus Domestica</i>) fruit leather.....	428
<i>M. Momchilova, G. Zsivanovits</i> , Instrumental texture characterization of bread.....	435
<i>M. P. Lazarova, K. I. Dimitrov, I. S. Nikov, D. B. Dzhonova-Atanasova</i> , Polyphenols extraction from black chokeberry wastes.....	442
<i>R. Hadjikinova, M. Marudova</i> , Thermal behaviour of confectionary sweeteners' blends	446
<i>S. S. Georgieva, S. S. Boyadzhieva, G. N. Angelov</i> , Intensification of extraction of bioactive substances from artichoke wastes.....	451

BIOTECHNOLOGIES

<i>K. D. Kalcheva – Karadzhova, K. M. Mihalev, D. P. Ludneva, V. T. Shikov, R. H. Dinkova, N. D. Penov, Optimizing enzymatic extraction from rose petals (Rosa Damascena Mill.).....</i>	459
<i>K. D. Kalcheva – Karadzhova, K. M. Mihalev, D. P. Ludneva, V. T. Shikov, R. H. Dinkova, Effect of pectolytic enzyme preparation on antioxidant capacity and color characteristic of rose petals extract (Rosa Damascena Mill.).....</i>	464
<i>M. Marudova, I. Bodurov, S. Sotirov, Y. Uzunova, B. Pilicheva, I. Avramova, A. Viraneva, I. Vlaeva, G. Exner, T. Yovcheva, Nanostructured polyelectrolyte multilayer drug delivery systems for buccal administration.....</i>	468