## SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

# Hydrogen Bonding Reactivities of Atomic Sites in the Nucleobases 

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| Molecule, Substituent | PA [kcal/mol] | $\begin{gathered} \left.\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{N}}{ }^{2} \mathrm{~mol}\right] \\ {[\mathrm{kcal} /} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \mathrm{q}_{\mathrm{N}}(\mathrm{NBO}) \\ {[\mathrm{e}]} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\mathrm{q}_{\mathrm{N}} \text { (Hirsh) }$ <br> [e] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pyridine | 219.0 | 2.6 | -0.4594 | -0.1613 |
| Pyrimidines |  |  |  |  |
| H | 208.6 | 10.5 | -0.4837 | -0.1640 |
| $4-\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ | 214.6 | 6.1 | -0.4932 | -0.1714 |
| $4-\mathrm{NH}_{2}$ | 224.0 | -2.2 | -0.5268 | -0.1909 |
| 4-F | 204.2 | 15.7 | -0.4941 | -0.1676 |
| $4-\mathrm{CHO}$ | 203.4 | 20.2 | -0.4657 | -0.1528 |
| 4-CN | 197.1 | 27.1 | -0.4631 | -0.1482 |
| $4-\mathrm{NO}_{2}$ | 193.9 | 30.1 | -0.4588 | -0.1453 |
| Purines ( $s p^{2} N$ ) |  |  |  |  |
| H | 210.9 | 10.3 | -0.4885 | -0.1971 |
| $2-\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ | 214.3 | 7.7 | -0.4877 | -0.1987 |


| $2-\mathrm{NH}_{2}$ | 219.2 | 4.2 | -0.4828 | -0.2000 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2-\mathrm{F}$ | 206.5 | 15.4 | -0.4806 | -0.1930 |
| $2-\mathrm{CHO}$ | 206.0 | 17.4 | -0.4887 | -0.1933 |
| $2-\mathrm{CN}$ | 201.1 | 22.7 | -0.4832 | -0.1889 |
| $2-\mathrm{NO}_{2}$ | 199.1 | 24.8 | -0.4823 | -0.1876 |

## Purines (NH)

| H | 170.2 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $2-\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ | 174.0 |
| $2-\mathrm{NH}_{2}$ | 179.8 |
| $2-\mathrm{F}$ | 165.2 |
| $2-\mathrm{CHO}$ | 165.6 |
| $2-\mathrm{CN}$ | 159.7 |
| $2-\mathrm{NO}_{2}$ | 157.5 |

## Anilines

H
$4-\mathrm{CH}_{3}$
$4-\mathrm{NH}_{2}$
4-F
4-CHO
4-CN
$4-\mathrm{NO}_{2}$
207.3
210.0
214.9
204.6
199.0
195.0
193.0

| 24.3 | -0.8213 | 0.0720 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 18.9 | -0.8156 | 0.0419 |
| 15.3 | -0.8196 | 0.0290 |
| 23.9 | -0.8151 | 0.0460 |
| 34.5 | -0.8004 | 0.0806 |
| 37.7 | -0.8008 | 0.0826 |
| 40.8 | -0.7967 | 0.0917 |

Pyridin-2(1H)-ones
H
$5-\mathrm{NH}_{2}$
$5-\mathrm{NO}_{2}$
$5-\mathrm{CH}_{3}$
$5-\mathrm{F}$
$5-\mathrm{CN}$
$5-\mathrm{Cl}$

| 176.0 | 57.0 | -0.5898 | 0.1009 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 186.8 | 52.7 | -0.5852 | 0.0922 |
| 158.8 | 80.0 | -0.5734 | 0.1267 |
| 180.9 | 53.9 | -0.5881 | 0.0956 |
| 173.3 | 63.4 | -0.5844 | 0.1039 |
| 161.4 | 76.2 | -0.5796 | 0.1208 |
| 172.6 | 64.9 | -0.5819 | 0.1075 |

## Imides

| Imide 1 | 186.4 | 49.9 | -0.6913 | 0.0544 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Imide 2 | 174.3 | 63.7 | -0.6923 | 0.0685 |

## Nucleobases

## Adenine

| N1 | 222.0 | 7.4 | -0.5720 | -0.2066 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N3 | 220.2 | 1.9 | -0.5434 | -0.2110 |
| N7 | 213.6 | 6.9 | -0.5011 | -0.2040 |
| N9 | 177.6 | 52.5 | -0.5772 | 0.1004 |
| N10 | 200.0 | 33.9 | -0.7865 | 0.1173 |
| Guanine |  |  |  |  |
| N3 | 209.4 | 9.8 | -0.6013 | -0.2333 |
| N7 | 225.0 | 0.8 | -0.4537 | -0.1867 |
| NG | 179.6 | 60.9 | -0.5702 | 0.0985 |


| N11 | 186.5 | 45.1 | -0.8132 | 0.0929 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Thymine |  |  |  |  |
| N1 | 174.4 | 64.4 | -0.6335 | 0.0812 |
| N3 | 174.8 | 54.4 | -0.6648 | 0.0777 |
| Uracil | 172.4 | 55.9 | -0.6704 | 0.0783 |
| N1 | 169.0 | 68.1 | -0.63696 | 0.0863 |
| N3 |  |  |  |  |
| Cytosine | 185.3 | 53.9 | -0.6192 | 0.0840 |
| N1 | 224.5 | -6.7 | -0.6165 | -0.2182 |
| N3 | 192.9 | 29.5 | -0.7867 | 0.1195 |
| N7 |  | $\mathbf{0 . 9 8 6}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 1 6 7}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 8 1 7}$ |
| Correlation coefficient ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{\text {a }}$ Correlation coefficients for the correlations with proton affinities
${ }^{\mathrm{b}} \Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{N}}$ is defined in Eqns. 2 and 3 in the main text.

Table S2. Proton affinities (PA), shifts of electrostatic potential at nuclei ( $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{o}}$ ), and atomic charges [ $\mathrm{q}_{0}(\mathrm{NBO})$ and $\mathrm{q}_{0}($ Hirsh $)$ ] for carbonyl oxygen proton accepting sites in the primary nucleobases and in sets of model compounds (Scheme 3) from M06-2X/6-311+G(2d,2p) computations.

| Derivative | $\mathbf{P A}$ <br> $[\mathbf{k c a l} / \mathrm{mol}]$ | $\boldsymbol{\Delta \mathbf { V } _ { 0 } { } ^ { \mathbf { b } }}$ <br> $[\mathbf{k c a l} / \mathrm{mol}]$ | $\mathbf{q}_{0}(\mathbf{N B O})$ <br> $[\mathbf{e}]$ | $\mathbf{q}_{\mathbf{o}}($ Hirsh $)$ <br> $[\mathbf{e}]$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cyclohexa-2,4-dienones |  |  |  |  |
| H | 209.0 | -22.4 | -0.5735 | -0.2803 |
| 4-CH3 | 211.1 | -23.5 | -0.5739 | -0.2810 |
| 4-NH2 | 211.8 | -23.1 | -0.5713 | -0.2785 |
| 4-F | 202.5 | -15.36 | -0.5626 | -0.2709 |
| 4-Cl | 203.3 | -14.9 | -0.5618 | -0.2707 |
| 4-Br | 203.6 | -14.7 | -0.5616 | -0.2705 |
| 4-CHO | 202.0 | -13.6 | -0.5616 | -0.2700 |
| 4-CN | 196.8 | -8.36 | -0.5544 | -0.2645 |
| 4-NO | 200.2 | -11.9 | -0.5602 | -0.2689 |
| 4-NO2 | 195.6 | -6.9 | -0.5525 | -0.2629 |
| Benzoquinone | 188.6 |  | 1.3 | -0.5110 |
|  |  |  | -0.2370 |  |
| Pyridin-2(1H)-ones | 217.4 | -36.9 | -0.6543 | -0.3450 |
| H | 220.9 | -39.4 | -0.6587 | -0.3493 |
| 5-CH | 224.7 | -42.0 | -0.6659 | -0.3555 |
| 5-NH2 | 213.5 | -32.8 | -0.6519 | -0.3430 |
| 5-F | 213.3 | -30.4 | -0.6453 | -0.3376 |
| 5-Cl | 203.9 | -18.5 | -0.6230 | -0.3189 |
| 5-CN | 201.8 | -15.0 | -0.6156 | -0.3127 |
| 5-NO |  |  |  |  |

## Nucleobases

## Guanine

| O10 | 213.2 | -29.6 | -0.6093 | -0.3120 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tymine    <br> O7 204.9 -20.2 -0.6130 <br> O8 206.1 -20.0 -0.6424 <br> Uracil 208.5 -19.76 -0.3006 <br> O7 203.2 -16.7 -0.6362 <br> O8 226.6 -41.9 -0.6445 <br> Cytosine  $\mathbf{0 . 9 8 5}$ $\mathbf{0 . 7 6 9}$ <br> O8   -0.3059 <br> Correlation coefficient $^{\mathbf{a}}$  $\mathbf{0 . 7 9 4}$  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{\text {a }}$ Correlation coefficients for the correlations with proton affinities and molecular parameters
${ }^{\mathrm{b}} \Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}$ is defined in eq 4 in the main text.

Figure S1. Plot of theoretically evaluated proton affinities vs. shifts of electrostatic potential at the nuclei for nitrogen atomic sites in model compounds (Scheme 2) and in the nucleobases.


Figure S2. Plot of proton affinities vs. shifts of electrostatic potential at the nuclei for oxygen atomic sites in model compounds (Scheme 2) and in the primary nucleobases.


Table S3. Theoretical parameters for $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H}$ proton donating sites in the set of model nitrogen compounds (Scheme 3) and in the nucleobases from M06-2X/6-311+G(2d,2p).

| Derivative | Edep <br> $[\mathrm{kcal} / \mathrm{mol}]$ | $\Delta \mathbf{V}_{\mathrm{H}}{ }^{\mathbf{b}}$ <br> $[\mathrm{kcal} / \mathrm{mol}]$ | $\mathbf{q}_{\mathrm{H}}(\mathrm{NBO})$ <br> $[\mathrm{e}]$ | $\mathbf{q}_{\mathrm{H}}(\mathrm{Hirsh})$ <br> $[\mathrm{e}]$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,6-dihydropyrimidines |  |  |  |  |
| H | -363.4998 | 31.89 | 0.3914 | 0.1302 |
| $4-\mathrm{OCH}_{3}$ | -361.0473 | 33.33 | 0.3930 | 0.1322 |
| $4-\mathrm{NH}_{2}$ | -363.0383 | 31.32 | 0.3911 | 0.1298 |
| $4-\mathrm{F}$ | -354.9421 | 41.67 | 0.3920 | 0.1314 |
| 4-Cl | -352.1474 | 41.99 | 0.3968 | 0.1367 |
| 4-Br | -350.2850 | 41.67 | 0.3970 | 0.1366 |
| 4-CHO | -353.2339 | 41.24 | 0.3972 | 0.1368 |
| 4-CN | -347.5278 | 41.57 | 0.3989 | 0.1384 |
| 4-NO2 | -345.2926 | 50.27 | 0.4008 | 0.1400 |
| Anilines |  |  |  |  |
| H |  |  |  |  |
| 4-OCH3 | -374.3994 | 17.14 | 0.3747 | 0.1142 |
| 4-NH2 | -377.2192 | 13.31 | 0.3700 | 0.1108 |
|  | -377.8860 | 11.05 | 0.3697 | 0.1093 |


| $4-F$ | -372.4906 | 19.77 | 0.3742 | 0.1143 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $4-C l$ | -367.6720 | 22.91 | 0.3766 | 0.1167 |
| $4-B r$ | -366.3538 | 27.37 | 0.3771 | 0.1172 |
| $4-C H O$ | -355.4729 | 30.57 | 0.3824 | 0.1227 |
| $4-C N$ | -354.9064 | 33.77 | 0.3834 | 0.1235 |
| $4-\mathrm{NO} 2$ | -348.7905 | 36.91 | 0.3856 | 0.1258 |

## Nucleobases

| Adenine |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N9-H | -342.0567 | 57.56 | 0.4258 | 0.1587 |
| N10-H | -361.6756 | 31.44 | 0.4043 | 0.1320 |
| Guanine | -344.4985 | 50.95 | 0.4127 | 0.1424 |
| N1-H | -341.8752 | 56.85 | 0.4236 | 0.1566 |
| N9-H | -350.0580 | 40.91 | 0.3860 | 0.1287 |
| N11-H | -341.5219 | 56.43 | 0.4232 | 0.1533 |
| Tymine | -352.8951 | 4782 | 0.4273 | 0.1526 |
| N1-H | -339.6191 | 59.86 | 0.4247 | 0.1551 |
| N3-H | -352.4227 | 49.32 | 0.4284 | 0.1532 |
| Uracil | -351.4197 | 44.93 | 0.4182 | 0.1478 |
| N1-H | -360.1006 | 39.22 | 0.3914 | 0.1309 |
| N3-H |  | 0.956 | 0.781 | $\mathbf{0 . 8 5 4}$ |
| Cytosine |  |  |  |  |
| N1-H |  |  |  |  |
| N7-H |  |  |  |  |
| correlation coefficient ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{\text {a }}$ Correlation coefficients for the relationships of $E_{\text {dep }}$ with $\Delta V_{H}, q_{H}(N B O)$ and $q_{H}($ Hirsh $)$.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}} \Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{H}}$ is defined in eq 5 in the main text.

Table S4. Hydrogen bonding energies and reactivity descriptors for nitrogen proton accepting centers in model molecules (Scheme 2) from M06-2X/6-311+G(2d,2p) computations.

| Molecule | $\begin{gathered} \Delta \mathrm{E}_{\text {corr }} \\ {[\mathrm{kcal} / \mathrm{mol}]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \left.\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{N}}{ }^{\mathrm{a}} \text { ] }\right] \\ {[\mathrm{kcal} / \mathrm{mol}} \end{gathered}$ | $q_{N}(\text { NBO })$ <br> [e] | $\begin{gathered} \hline \mathrm{q}_{\mathrm{N}}(\mathrm{Hirsh}) \\ {[\mathrm{e}]} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | PA <br> [kcal/mol] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $s p^{2}$ - Hybridized nitrogen atoms |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pyridine | -9.43 | 2.64 | -0.4594 | -0.1613 | 219.0 |
| Pyrimidines |  |  |  |  |  |
| H | -8.27 | 10.47 | -0.4837 | -0.1640 | 208.6 |
| $4-\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ | -8.78 | 6.14 | -0.4932 | -0.1714 | 214.6 |
| 4-NH2 | -9.66 | -2.18 | -0.5268 | -0.1909 | 224.0 |
| 4-F | -7.82 | 15.71 | -0.4941 | -0.1676 | 204.2 |
| $4-\mathrm{CHO}$ | -7.33 | 20.17 | -0.4657 | -0.1528 | 203.4 |
| 4-CN | -6.91 | 27.08 | -0.4631 | -0.1482 | 197.1 |


| $4-\mathrm{NO}_{2}$ | -6.57 | 30.09 | -0.4588 | -0.1453 | 193.9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## Purines

| H | -8.31 | 10.31 | -0.4885 | -0.1971 | 210.9 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2-\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ | -8.57 | 7.71 | -0.4877 | -0.1987 | 214.3 |
| $2-\mathrm{NH} 2$ | -8.99 | 4.16 | -0.4828 | -0.2 | 219.2 |
| $2-\mathrm{F}$ | -7.83 | 15.44 | -0.4806 | -0.193 | 206.5 |
| $2-\mathrm{CHO}$ | -7.52 | 17.42 | -0.4887 | -0.1933 | 206.0 |
| $2-\mathrm{CN}$ | -7.14 | 22.69 | -0.4832 | -0.1889 | 201.1 |
| $2-\mathrm{NO}_{2}$ | -7.16 | 24.78 | -0.4823 | -0.1876 | 199.1 |

$s p^{3}$ - Hybridized nitrogen atoms

## Anilines

| H | -6.83 | 24.20 | -0.8213 | 0.0720 | 207.3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $4-\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ | -6.90 | 18.96 | -0.8156 | 0.0419 | 210.0 |
| $4-\mathrm{OCH3}$ | -7.92 | 17.61 | -0.8181 | 0.0339 | 212.0 |
| $4-\mathrm{NH} 2$ | -7.47 | 15.30 | -0.8196 | 0.0290 | 214.9 |
| $4-\mathrm{F}$ | -6.77 | 23.90 | -0.8151 | 0.0460 | 204.6 |
| $4-\mathrm{Cl}$ | -6.19 | 26.98 | -0.8113 | 0.0559 | 203.3 |
| $4-\mathrm{Br}$ | -6.06 | 27.72 | -0.8106 | 0.0579 | 203.1 |
| $4-\mathrm{CHO}$ | -4.93 | 34.54 | -0.8004 | 0.0806 | 199.0 |
| $4-\mathrm{CN}$ | -4.84 | 37.74 | -0.8008 | 0.0826 | 195.0 |

## 5-Amino-pyrimidines

| $\mathbf{H}$ | -5.15 | 35.71 | -0.8105 | 0.0704 | 193.1 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2-\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ | -5.36 | 32.50 | -0.8131 | 0.0621 | 197.3 |
| $2-\mathrm{NH}_{2}$ | -6.31 | 26.90 | -0.8185 | 0.0438 | 204.7 |
| 2-F | -4.90 | 39.23 | -0.8117 | 0.0694 | 189.9 |
| 2-CHO | -3.92 | 46.42 | -0.8002 | 0.0957 | 186.8 |
| $2-\mathrm{CN}$ | -3.32 | 51.23 | -0.7988 | 0.1025 |  |
| $2-\mathrm{NO}_{2}$ | -3.16 | 53.60 | -0.7974 | 0.1072 |  |
| Correlation coefficients $^{\mathbf{b}}$ |  | $\mathbf{0 . 9 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 5 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 3 8 7}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 9 8 5}$ |
| Correlation coefficients $^{\text {c }}$ |  | $\mathbf{0 . 9 8 7}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 8 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 9 3 7}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 9 5 8}$ |

${ }^{\mathrm{a}} \Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{N}}$ is defined in Eqns. 2 and 3 in the main text.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Correlation coefficient for the relationship between hydrogen bonding energies and molecular parameters for $\mathrm{sp}^{2}$-hybridized nitrogen atoms.
${ }^{c}$ Correlation coefficient for the relationship between hydrogen bonding energies and molecular parameters for $\mathrm{sp}^{3}$-hybridized nitrogen atoms.

Table S5. Hydrogen bonding energies and reactivity descriptors for oxygen proton accepting centers in model molecules (Scheme 3) from M06-2X/6-311+G(2d,2p) computations.

| Molecule | $\begin{gathered} \Delta \mathrm{E}_{\text {corr }} \\ {[\mathrm{kcal} / \mathrm{mol}]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{o}}{ }^{\mathrm{b}} \\ {[\mathrm{kcal} / \mathrm{mol} .]} \end{gathered}$ | $q_{0}(N B O)$ <br> [e] | qo(Hirsh) [e] | PA <br> [kcal/mol] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cyclohexa-2,4-dienones |  |  |  |  |  |
| H | -9.72 | -22.41 | -0.5735 | -0.2803 | 209.0 |
| $4-\mathrm{CH}_{3}$ | -10.11 | -23.54 | -0.5739 | -0.2810 | 211.1 |
| $4-\mathrm{NH}_{2}$ | -10.00 | -23.10 | -0.5713 | -0.2785 | 211.8 |
| 4-F | -9.14 | -15.26 | -0.5626 | -0.2709 | 202.5 |
| $4-\mathrm{Cl}$ | -8.91 | -14.69 | -0.5616 | -0.2705 | 203.6 |
| $4-B r$ | -9.21 | -14.88 | -0.5618 | -0.2707 | 203.3 |
| 4-CHO | -8.48 | -13.63 | -0.5616 | -0.2700 | 202.0 |
| 4-CN | -8.56 | -8.36 | -0.5544 | -0.2645 | 196.8 |
| 4-NO | -8.81 | -11.87 | -0.5602 | -0.2689 | 200.2 |
| $4-\mathrm{NO}_{2}$ | -8.34 | -6.91 | -0.5525 | -0.2629 | 195.6 |
| Benzoquinone | -6.92 | 1.31 | -0.5110 | -0.2370 | 188.6 |
| Pyridin-2(1H)-ones |  |  |  |  |  |
| H | -11.38 | -36.91 | -0.6543 | -0.3450 | 217.4 |
| 5-CH3 | -11.61 | -39.42 | -0.6587 | -0.3493 | 220.9 |
| $5-\mathrm{NH}_{2}$ | -12.18 | -41.99 | -0.6659 | -0.3555 | 224.7 |
| 5-F | -10.80 | -30.38 | -0.6453 | -0.3376 | 213.3 |
| $5-\mathrm{Cl}$ | -11.15 | -32.83 | -0.6519 | -0.3430 | 213.5 |
| 5-CN | -9.53 | -18.46 | -0.6230 | -0.3189 | 203.9 |
| $5-\mathrm{NO}_{2}$ | -9.22 | -15.01 | -0.6156 | -0.3127 | 201.8 |
| Correlation coefficients ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 0.991 | 0.911 | 0.910 | 0.979 |

a Correlation coefficients for the relationships between $\Delta \mathrm{E}_{\text {cor }}$ and molecular parameters.
${ }^{\mathrm{b}} \Delta \mathrm{V}_{0}$ is defined in eq 4 in the main text.

Table S6. Hydrogen bonding energies, electrostatic potential at nuclei, NBO and Hirshfeld charges, and deprotonation energies for $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H}$ hydrogen in 1,6-dihydropyrimidine and aniline derivatives from M06$2 X / 6-311+G(2 d, 2 p)$.

| Derivative | $\Delta \mathbf{E}_{\text {corr }}$ <br> $[\mathrm{kcal} / \mathrm{mol}]$ | $\Delta \mathbf{V}_{\mathrm{H}}{ }^{\mathbf{b}}$ <br> $[\mathrm{kcal} / \mathrm{mol}]$ | $\mathbf{q}_{\mathbf{H}}(\mathbf{N B O})$ <br> $[\mathrm{e}]$ | $\mathbf{q}_{\mathbf{H}}(\mathrm{Hirsh})$ <br> $[\mathrm{e}]$ | $\mathbf{E}_{\text {dep }}$ <br> $[\mathrm{kcal} / \mathrm{mol}]$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,6-Dihydropyrimidines |  |  |  |  |  |
| H | -4.57 | 31.89 | 0.3914 | 0.1302 | -363.50 |
| $4-\mathrm{OCH}_{3}$ | -4.69 | 33.33 | 0.3930 | 0.1322 | -361.05 |
| $4-\mathrm{NH}_{2}$ | -4.72 | 31.32 | 0.3911 | 0.1298 | -363.05 |
| $4-\mathrm{Br}$ | -5.41 | 41.67 | 0.3970 | 0.1366 | -350.29 |
| $4-\mathrm{CHO}$ | -5.42 | 41.24 | 0.3972 | 0.1368 | -353.23 |


| $4-\mathrm{NO}_{2}$ | -5.85 | 50.27 | 0.4008 | 0.1400 | -345.29 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Anilines |  |  |  |  |  |
| H | -3.64 | 17.14 | 0.3747 | 0.1142 | -374.40 |
| $4-\mathrm{OCH}_{3}$ | -3.54 | 13.31 | 0.3700 | 0.1108 | -377.22 |
| $4-\mathrm{Br}$ | -4.04 | 27.37 | 0.3771 | 0.1172 | -366.35 |
| $4-\mathrm{CHO}$ | -4.49 | 30.57 | 0.3824 | 0.1227 | -355.47 |
| $4-\mathrm{CN}$ | -4.84 | 33.77 | 0.3834 | 0.1235 | -354.91 |
| $4-\mathrm{NO}_{2}$ | -5.18 | 36.91 | 0.3856 | 0.1258 | -348.79 |
| Correlation coefficient ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 0.988 | 0.930 | 0.942 | 0.964 |
| Nucleobases |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adenine |  |  |  |  |  |
| N9-H |  | 57.56 | 0.4258 | 0.1587 |  |
| N10-H |  | 31.44 | 0.4043 | 0.1320 |  |
| Guanine |  |  |  |  |  |
| N1-H |  | 50.95 | 0.4127 | 0.1424 | -344.4985 |
| N9-H |  | 56.85 | 0.4236 | 0.1566 | -341.8752 |
| N11-H |  | 40.91 | 0.3860 | 0.1287 | -350.0580 |
| Tymine |  |  |  |  |  |
| N1-H |  | 56.43 | 0.4232 | 0.1533 | -341.5219 |
| N3-H |  | 47.82 | 0.4273 | 0.1526 | -352.8951 |
| Uracil |  |  |  |  |  |
| N1-H |  | 59.86 | 0.4247 | 0.1551 | -339.6191 |
| N3-H |  | 49.32 | 0.4284 | 0.1532 | -352.4227 |
| Cytosine |  |  |  |  |  |
| N1-H |  | 44.93 | 0.4182 | 0.1478 | -351.4197 |
| N7-H |  | 39.22 | 0.3914 | 0.1309 | -360.1006 |

${ }^{\text {a }}$ Correlation coefficients for the relationships between $\Delta \mathrm{E}_{\text {corr }}$ and $\Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{H}}$
${ }^{\mathrm{b}} \Delta \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{H}}$ is defined in eq 5 in the main text.

# S7. Cartesian Coordinates, Total Energies (in hartree), and Number of Imaginary Frequencies for the 

Optimized Structures of Model Sets of Molecules, Used for Calculations the Shifts of EPN from M06-2X/6-

## $311+G(2 d, 2 p)$ Computations.

```
NH3
N,0,-1.6758727194,-0.8117382006,-0.01062624
H,0,-1.2975135118,-1.7508371263,-0.0106263553
H,0,-1.2974965372,-0.3421956769,0.8026533954
H,0,-1.2974965372,-0.3421954771,-0.8239057601
HF=-56.5492627 Nimag=0
```


## $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{NH}$

C, 0, 0. $5661033495,0.0364230069,0$.
H, 0, 1. $2632890317,-0.7991237473,0$.
H, 0, 0. $9979024625,1.0391081601,0$.
N,0,-0.6723737983,-0.2042463602,0.
H, 0, -1. $2097106854,0.6626282305,0$.
$\mathrm{HF}=-94.6151324 \quad$ Nimag=0

## HCHO

C, 0, -1.0437002383, 0.1479441903,-0.0079707831 H, 0,-1.6218085078,1.0870470128,-0.0079608214 H, 0, -1. 621829146,-0.7911459281,-0.0079831801 $0,0,0.152204772,0.1479309884,-0.0079615754$ $\mathrm{HF}=-114.4907506$ Nimag=0

## $\mathrm{H}_{2}$

H, 0, -0. 3691560705,0., 0.
H, 0, 0.3691560705,0., 0.
$\mathrm{HF}=-1.1687457$
Nimag=0

Table S8. Cartesian Coordinates, Total Energies (in hartree), and Number of Imaginary Frequencies for the Optimized Structures of Model Sets of Molecules, Containing Nitrogen Atoms from M06-2X/6-311+G(2d,2p) Computations.

## Pyridine

C, 0, -2.301322252, 0.4316858104,0.0605264308
N, 0, -2.2323087403,-0.8967585033,0.1199275199 C, 0, -1.0213102337,-1.4486397625,0.0754759451 C, 0, 0.1535194666,-0.7159064291,-0.0282057755 C, 0, 0.0670546565,0.6668505702,-0.0891820855 C, 0, -1. $1880645358,1.2548962052,-0.0438771878$ H, 0, -3.295923396,0.8593597388,0.0982607513 H, 0, -0.9884511656, -2. 5303091446, 0.1252103053 H, 0, 1. 1073117317,-1.2211210475,-0.0598445942 H, $0,0.9582210771,1.2728459619,-0.1702268755$ H, 0, -1. $3080796358,2.3270935782,-0.0880629$ $\mathrm{HF}=-248.2489657 \quad$ Nimag $=0$

## Pyrimidines

H
C, 0, -2. $5792178472,-0.7439168363,0.128727094$ N, 0,-3.0059499288,0.4906321407,-0.1244530826 C, 0, -2.061353049,1.4116590905,-0.2892346328 N, 0,-0.7459331259,1.2283713671,-0.2277561018 C, 0, -0. $3411460734,-0.0133435347,0.0264276682$ C, 0,-1.232349266,-1.0571136701,0.2165932189 H, $0,-3.3419648055,-1.5017666678,0.264592401$ H, 0, -2.3998578557,2.4197255091,-0.4957795911 H, 0, 0.7295913385, -0.1726866619, 0.0784860631 H, 0, -0. $8950623868,-2.0615607366,0.4223969631$ $\mathrm{HF}=-264.2918383 \quad$ Nimag=0

## $4-\mathrm{CH}_{3}$

C, 0, 0.862319417,0.013442206,0.0062468555

C, 0, 0.1394635242,1.1981866775,-0.0737095077
C, 0, -1.2414306175,1.1022114706,-0.0628883164
$\mathrm{N}, 0,-1.8759469194,-0.0641723115,0.0194410946$
C, 0, -1.0929077908, -1.1372448947,0.0912676989
$\mathrm{N}, 0,0.2341255085,-1.1626021918,0.0892296786$
C, 0, 2. $3604309135,-0.0175078312,0.0082275399$
H, 0, 0.6354943308, 2.1551660363,-0.142102052
H, 0, -1. $8622561537,1.9886460256,-0.122650238$
H, 0,-1.593166723,-2.0963133515,0.1581719501
H, 0, 2. 713323007,-0.672129263,-0.7873428741
H, 0, 2. $7160042075,-0.4321267255,0.9511544741$
H, 0, 2. $7832275059,0.975137153,-0.1265640335$
$\mathrm{HF}=-303.6057028 \quad$ Nimag $=0$

## 4-NH2

C, 0, 0.166583532,1.2066660991,0.0150187755 C, 0, 0.8909707529,0.0059667985,0.0380274884 N, 0, 0. $2694736938,-1.1737811168,0.0358732267$ C,0,-1.0589907252,-1.1454555972,0.0055819927 $\mathrm{N}, 0,-1.8449964581,-0.0783955557,-0.0167148738$ C, 0, -1.2034274931, 1.0964805739,-0.0101152109 $\mathrm{N}, 0,2.2573291671,-0.0154166784,0.022110771$ H, 0, 0.6607218085,2.1669664559,0.0115842926 H, 0, -1. $5521484509,-2.1107979192,0.0022269552$ H, 0, -1. $8247561796,1.9841233933,-0.0272537786$ H, 0, 2. $6778259068,-0.8999897693,0.2534014009$ H, 0, 2. $7498197358,0.8060229957,0.3243050803$ $\mathrm{HF}=-319.6641017 \quad$ Nimag=0

## 4-F

C, 0, -1.1300337659, 0.1889627746, 0.0328119507 C, 0, -1. $0720117106,-1.194765247,0.0198861204$
$\mathrm{N}, 0,0.0318581198,-1.8900651326,-0.0132851111$ C, 0,1.1571714673,-1.1719781768,-0.0349418588 $\mathrm{N}, 0,1.2534915339,0.1487573409,-0.0256134604$ C, 0, 0.0989456026,0.8188339234,0.0083564436 F, 0, -2. $2065143027,-1.8830133714,0.0409865547$ H, 0, -2.068551018,0.7182930293,0.0601037149 H, 0, 2. $0827760615,-1.7328507499,-0.061900115$ H, 0,0.1655500122,1.8995896096,0.015962761 $H F=-363.544721$

Nimag=0

## 4-CHO

C, 0, -0. $53647031,0.7184528072,0.024215086$ C, 0, -0. $5068928348,-0.6662510763,0.0115431227$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.627074717,-1.362117013,-0.015676758$ C,0,1.7481399907,-0.6481834872,-0.0298976146 $\mathrm{N}, 0,1.8419619768,0.6782456493,-0.020547651$ C, 0, 0. $694748011,1.3534324793,0.0069939804$ C, 0, -1. $7710606562,-1.4725204985,0.0276836273$ $0,0,-2.8594700306,-0.9712757671,0.0522728599$ H, 0,-1.4754817081,1.2508274585,0.0461080273 H, 0, 2. $6783179406,-1.2018070433,-0.0532054934$ H, 0, 0.7696740134,2.4341582734,0.014489211 H, 0, -1. $6147661098,-2.5634927823,0.0148706025$ $\mathrm{HF}=-377.6096452$

Nimag=0

## 4-CN

C, 0, -0. $6179969206,0.4348955074,0.0271556338$ C, 0, -0. $5757179001,-0.9510338515,0.0136051076$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.5625383272,-1.6407833231,-0.0137848468$ C, 0, 1. $6741711836,-0.9150503936,-0.0271341303$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,1.7600881206,0.4135367565,-0.0163697546$ C, 0, 0.6105403186,1.0782622765,0.0109265802 C, 0, -1. $8102940068,-1.7098463462,0.02849992$ N, 0, -2. $8105489245,-2.2683866562,0.0412534632$ H, 0,-1.5533873123,0.972064953,0.0490529359 H, 0, 2. $6070927122,-1.4638299036,-0.049753348$ H, 0, 0. $6719384019,2.1595699808,0.019649439$ $H F=-356.5252833$

Nimag=0

## $4-\mathrm{NO}_{2}$

C, 0, -0. $5482154176,0.7958446572,-0.1045325824$ C, 0, -0. $4744244598,-0.5802923995,-0.121190931$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.6297266119,-1.2765568796,-0.1810336031$ C, 0, 1. $7498404196,-0.5581350317,-0.2281731485$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,1.8325396137,0.7678942216,-0.2196007003$ C, 0, 0.6834161253,1.4344547498,-0.157892003 $\mathrm{N}, 0,-1.750143999,-1.3738046311,-0.0672796597$ $0,0,-1.6642617684,-2.5718432367,-0.0834309874$ $0,0,-2.7734099396,-0.7236358521,-0.0112113153$ H, 0, -1.4882258008,1.3190726161,-0.0542060497 H, 0, 2. 6787336952,-1.1109862548,-0. 2782135754 H, 0, 0. $7470059194,2.5152670409,-0.1507494443$ $\mathrm{HF}=-468.7815566$

Nimag=0

## Purines

H
N, 0,1.0184670902,-1.9347938115,0.0760436206 C, 0, 2. $148941418,-1.2670769244,0.2864762016$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,2.3051118353,0.0553948798,0.4324531693$ C, 0,1.2268868766,0.8291520975,0.3657500356 C, 0, -0.0193544667,0.2594051089,0.1495145511 C, 0,-0.0339829209,-1.1353573603,0.015128153 $\mathrm{N}, 0,-1.2995577063,0.7728376486,0.0317955669$ C, 0, -2.0450363679,-0.2721875226,-0.1644634551 $\mathrm{N}, 0,-1.3499822423,-1.4587792353,-0.186824872$ $\mathrm{H}, 0,3.0510212436,-1.8618656928,0.3473130187$ H, 0,1.3606945601,1.8975475709,0.4846319394

H, 0, -3. $1142000474,-0.250350114,-0.3014385238$ H, 0,-1.7216642722,-2.3828436447,-0.3226724055 $H F=-411.9126643$

Nimag=0

## $\mathbf{2 - C H} 3$

C, 0, 0. $862319417,0.013442206,0.0062468555$ C, 0, 0.1394635242,1.1981866775,-0.0737095077 C, 0, -1. $2414306175,1.1022114706,-0.0628883164$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-1.8759469194,-0.0641723115,0.0194410946$ C, 0, -1. $0929077908,-1.1372448947,0.0912676989$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.2341255085,-1.1626021918,0.0892296786$ C, 0, 2. $3604309135,-0.0175078312,0.0082275399$ H, 0, 0. $6354943308,2.1551660363,-0.142102052$ H, 0, -1. $8622561537,1.9886460256,-0.122650238$ H, 0, -1. $593166723,-2.0963133515,0.1581719501$ H, 0, 2.713323007,-0.672129263,-0.7873428741 H, 0, 2. $7160042075,-0.4321267255,0.9511544741$ H, 0, 2. $7832275059,0.975137153,-0.1265640335$ $H F=-303.6057028$

Nimag=0

## $\mathbf{2}-\mathrm{NH}_{2}$

N, 0,1.0918093965,-1.0694490839, 0.9059088981 C, 0, 2. $0363492265,-0.6470492626,0.0626423496$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,1.952396687,0.3793606977,-0.8104716967$ C, 0, 0.8159757999,1.0549258478,-0.8741857724 C, 0, -0. $2537183582,0.7091326804,-0.060511869$ C, 0, -0.024955518, -0.3677872949, 0.803953313 $\mathrm{N}, 0,-1.5369118648,1.2077819638,0.1078275658$ C, 0, -2.0522775936,0.4592475097,1.031253366 N, 0, -1. $1922044569,-0.514627856,1.5017330995$ H, 0, 0. $7618555813,1.8785282062,-1.5763371929$ H, 0, -3.051759789,0.5559299412,1.4233835501 H, 0, -1. $3783782443,-1.2036614526,2.2090043179$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,3.2138412571,-1.3458469601,0.0484341001$ H, 0, 3. $9941317555,-0.8705872848,-0.3696349139$ H, 0, 3.4020947409,-1.9095104819,0.8585828048 $\mathrm{HF}=-467.2849791$ Nimag=0

## 2-F

$\mathrm{N}, 0,0.8933772444,-1.4143395019,0.0000721809$ C, 0, 1. $978244702,-0.6734511367,0.0001452192$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,2.1113859565,0.6432066539,0.0000244023$ C, 0, 0.9956560572,1.3672759328,-0.000012956 C, 0, -0. $2382308093,0.7352787522,0.0000093862$ C, 0, -0. $2003745488,-0.6659913448,0.0000329724$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-1.5481155359,1.1841025835,-0.0000047932$ C, 0, -2.2575891431, 0.0984814538, 0.0000152633 $\mathrm{N}, 0,-1.5078718205,-1.0593214754,-0.0000153301$ H, 0,1.0969377649,2.4451210496,-0.0000605141 H, 0, -3.33511308, 0.0633696908,0.0000046744 H, 0, -1. $8447505093,-2.0066884246,0.0001188128$ F,0,3.1170525619,-1.3488528431,-0.0001347231 $\mathrm{HF}=-511.1658356$

Nimag=0

## 2-CHO

N, 0,-0.6879677885,-0.8760530915,-0.0248107546 C, 0, -1.4612291759,0.2060158926,-0.0072463101 $\mathrm{N}, 0,-1.0753418121,1.4890024133,0.0274888522$ C, 0, 0.2245649048,1.7628889968,0.0479718973 C, 0, 1. 1408913478,0.7219395483,0.0330128198 C, 0, 0. 5939550303, -0. $573185618,-0.0037830759$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,2.5205570879,0.6653325637,0.0463108426$ C, 0, 2. $7877168678,-0.6069278392,0.018285543$ N, 0, 1. $6764424921,-1.4129007135,-0.0129507883$ C, 0, -2. $9505552112,0.0053958831,-0.0281615453$ $0,0,-3.4774072472,-1.0680912133,-0.0593434696$ H, 0, 0.5269792346,2.8024003105,0.0761638115 H, 0, 3. 7809303368, -1. $0268954349,0.0188977828$ H, 0, 1. $6483840703,-2.4179478144,-0.0366933258$

H, 0, -3. $5192911375,0.9496137264,-0.0120189897$ $\mathrm{HF}=-525.2276826$ Nimag=0

## 2-CN

N, 0, 0. $8959853236,-1.4223142203,0.0000454086$ C, 0,2.0046199824,-0.6882744919,0.0000619604 $\mathrm{N}, 0,2.1191742752,0.6446191857,0.0000118003$ C, 0, 1.0042111326,1.366305532,-0.0000097233 C, 0, -0. $2283365078,0.7295721862,0.0000011415$ C, 0, -0. $1925483278,-0.6738420948,0.0000228123$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-1.533052458,1.179580256,-0.0000095884$ C, 0, -2.2457380212, 0.0925827374,0.00001243 $\mathrm{N}, 0,-1.503005081,-1.0642705815,-0.0000070678$ H, 0,1.1018785937,2.4445011814, -0.0000385741 H, 0, -3. 3235020655,0.0622186503, 0.0000062792 H, 0, -1. $8430050938,-2.0109703391,0.0001402607$ C,0,3.2545881111,-1.4293295726,0.0000102804 $\mathrm{N}, 0,4.2374048964,-2.0177343785,-0.0000280597$ $\mathrm{HF}=-504.1458213$ Nimag=0

## 2- $\mathrm{NO}_{2}$

N, 0, 0.2442463872,-0.9489564368, 0. C, 0, 1. $0446901812,0.0917873777,0$. $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.7715446782,1.3815244013,0$. C, 0, -0. $5107415032,1.7339431644,0$. C, 0, -1. $4902516938,0.7506692799,0$. C,0,-1.0231945532,-0.5748295742,0. $\mathrm{N}, 0,-2.8692324614,0.7754831258,0$. C, 0, -3.2113291774,-0.4787140912,0. $\mathrm{N}, 0,-2.1487262112,-1.3502282111,0$. H, 0, -0. $74388674,2.7908703129,0$.
H, 0, -4. $2271632218,-0.8400952976,0$. H, 0, -2. $1808124633,-2.3558974617,0$. N, 0, 2. 5152687845,-0.2492992009, 0. $0,0,2.7981884452,-1.4234558329,0$. $0,0,3.289588789,0.6748577745,0$. $\mathrm{HF}=-616.3999032$

Nimag=0

## Anilines

## H

C, 0, -1. $1567914664,-1.1965922871,0.0013822866$ C, 0, -1. $8619530566,0.0000005434,-0.0127316443$ C, 0,-1.1567914049,1.1965927428, 0.0014339125 C, 0, 0. $2290066438,1.2013843813,0.029316356$ C, 0, 0. 9389518045,-0.0000007722,0.0453068969 C, 0, 0.229006593,-1.2013851808, 0.0292645594 $\mathrm{N}, 0,2.3371220112,-0.0000000882,0.0139251015$ H, 0, -1. $6890861248,-2.1379199481,-0.0091627676$ H, 0, -2.9417589644,0.0000010515,-0.0343988133 H, 0, -1. $6890860373,2.1379208716,-0.0090705737$ H, 0, 0. $7707474648,2.1386563764,0.034366209$ H, 0, $0.7707473576,-2.1386574295,0.0342739595$ H, 0, 2. $7606530194,-0.8315936625,0.3936840748$ H, 0, 2. $7606530702,0.8315767034,0.3937207525$ $H F=-287.5667192$

Nimag=0

## 4 - $\mathrm{CH}_{3}$

C, 0, 0.6687283684,1.18803449,-0.0013626827 C, 0, 1. 3917807714,-0.0021167096,-0.0105609845 C, 0, 0. $668927894,-1.1910250854,-0.0224096536$ C, 0, -0.717788593,-1.1986386896,-0.0197193421 C, 0, -1. $4315657113,-0.0017390717,-0.0046562346$ C, 0, -0.7168299143,1.1959424599,0.0013787447 $\mathrm{N}, 0,-2.8313568552,-0.0000160731,-0.0663265225$ C, 0, 2. $8975251911,0.0008472517,0.0163731566$ H, 0,1.2005957013,2.1315931555,0.0011356562 H, 0,1.2002151467,-2.1346288892,-0.0366357962

H, 0, -1. $2546309258,-2.1386890235,-0.0383645843$ H, 0, -1. $2537638093,2.1361446414,-0.0008663192$ H, 0, -3. $2574484913,0.8261507413,0.3232169343$ $\mathrm{H}, 0,-3.25862705,-0.8337659235,0.3053543105$ $\mathrm{H}, 0,3.2983176334,-0.926232354,-0.3909393212$ H, 0, 3. $2741486085,0.1043837053,1.0355116186$ H, 0, 3. $2995096153,0.8280925846,-0.5675942499$ $\mathrm{HF}=-326.8743802$

Nimag=0

## $4-\mathrm{OCH}_{3}$

C, 0,2.030017081,-0.2003252115,-0.0048787843 C, 0,1.4894372518,1.0883645499,-0.0006923855 C, $0,0.123054444,1.2841395996,0.0151710663$ C, 0, -0. $7489493855,0.1974275445,0.0234636166$ C, 0, -0.2253518098, -1.0882174673, 0.0160312583 C, 0, 1.154347566, -1.2773015997,0.00147505 $\mathrm{N}, 0,3.4209013381,-0.393210333,-0.0840234871$ $0,0,-2.0804927758,0.4973104039,0.0393634947$ C, 0, -2.9825238267,-0. $5845335011,0.0385605068$ H, 0, 2. 1522263527,1.944299957,-0.0144363184 H, 0, -0. $2948070822,2.2809393506,0.0206802977$ H, 0, -0. $8697755744,-1.9539060967,0.0216375515$ H, 0,1.5487119521,-2.2853727126,-0.0100289237 H, 0, 3. $7254303156,-1.2744072255,0.3003944468$ $\mathrm{H}, 0,3.9527721464,0.3629778929,0.3188161906$ H, 0, -2.8642680887, -1.198472353, -0. 8579137288 H, 0, -2. $8511667795,-1.2113372954,0.9242816096$ H, 0, -3. $9780991249,-0.1511775025,0.049270539$ $\mathrm{HF}=-402.0805518 \quad$ Nimag $=0$

## 4-NH2

C, 0, -1. $3750324781,0.7065962653,0.0070831847$ C, 0, -1.4022345173,-0.6840603735, 0.0739922032 C, 0, -0.1864087732,-1.3588681849, 0.1494850984 C, 0, 1.0148038896,-0.667351195,0.1530828343 C, 0, 1.042101343,0.7230776001,0.0810918386 C, 0, -0.1737836114,1.3981053278, 0.0104254606 $\mathrm{N}, 0,2.2593966216,1.4284066447,0.1492947676$ N, 0, -2. $6235673466,-1.3826534091,0.1349900123$ H, 0, -2. $3067846242,1.2557299509,-0.0434825634$ H, 0, -0. $1801620171,-2.4397964216,0.2113600076$ H, 0,1.9461437596,-1.2157377641,0.217588792 H, 0, -0. $1805405218,2.4797443977,-0.037342412$ H, 0, 2. $222114211,2.3293833333,-0.3026044149$ H, 0, 3. $0442743753,0.900491434,-0.2008809841$ H, 0,-2.559838771,-2.3251957169,-0.2183180868 H, 0, -3.3821665394,-0.8963928887,-0.318180738 $\mathrm{HF}=-342.9198605 \quad$ Nimag $=0$

## 4-F

C, 0, 0. $7166176337,1.2043819458,0.0018923988$ C, 0, 1.3899273959, 0.0000020648, -0.000197192 C, 0, 0.7165677682,-1.204354573,0.0020737052 C, 0, -0.6700901963,-1.1999837218, 0.006395309 C, 0, -1. $3811163313,0.0000579354,0.0105113716$ C, 0, -0. $6700454392,1.2000666366,0.006234578$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-2.7822005532,0.0000574506,-0.0479258571$ F, 0, 2. $7379169816,-0.0000275216,-0.0031916635$ H, 0, 1. $2764026377,2.1283092349,0.0002048078$ H, 0, 1. $2763178948,-2.1283033694,0.0005229299$ H, 0, -1. $2082760034,-2.1387796664,0.0018796626$ H, 0, -1. $2081865165,2.1388882947,0.0016222684$ $\mathrm{H}, 0,-3.2065849421,0.8301530418,0.3344912521$ $\mathrm{H}, 0,-3.2066133901,-0.8297681025,0.3350477793$ $\mathrm{HF}=-386.8087841$

Nimag=0

## $4-\mathrm{Cl}$

C, 0, 0. $869684175,-1.2017191427,-0.130492779$ C, 0, 1. 5385632693,-0.0000437945,0.0291796386 C, 0, 0.8699597605,1.2020359052,-0.1285809355

C, 0, - 0. $4778711454,1.2004534424,-0.4483633399$ C, 0,-1.170916285,0.0007791893,-0.6155559606 C, 0, -0.478146295,-1.1993193492,-0.4502658094 $\mathrm{N}, 0,-2.5422445171,0.0011393832,-0.8789798865$ H, 0, 1.4011283275,-2.1336918795, -0.0053356708 H, 0,1.4016168803,2.1336869755,-0.0019424974 H, 0, -1. $0011049537,2.1403864659,-0.5657383306$ H, 0,-1.0016006277,-2.138943077,-0.5691233831 H, 0, -2.8801939485,0.8335531955, -1. 3348635394 H, 0, -2.8803596096, -0.8304234614,-1.3362914218 Cl,0,3.2384579695,-0.0005588527,0.4314319153 $\mathrm{HF}=-386.8087841$

Nimag=0

## 4-Br

C, 0, -0.1856154945,1.2020821601,-0.2279248447 C, 0, - $0.8602915623,0.0000155904,-0.0976002313$ C, 0, -0.1855922425,-1.2020106136,-0.2281769642 C, 0, 1. $1746141005,-1.1998231571,-0.4913287093$ C, 0, 1. $8739239819,0.0000977166,-0.6285178063$ C, 0,1.1745908676,1.1999762272,-0.4910773859 $\mathrm{N}, 0,3.2539920427,0.0001324195,-0.8347923472$ H, 0, -0. $7175360669,2.1363949846,-0.12517294$ H, 0, -0. $7174946947,-2.1363552796,-0.1256209628$ H, 0,1.7021402434,-2.1397933934,-0.5875739684 H, 0, 1. $7020985776,2.1399769176,-0.5871261045$ H, 0, 3. 6126869022,-0.8322955696,-1.2743405841 H, 0, 3. 6126716924,0.8326616468,-1. 2741612253 $\mathrm{Br}, 0,-2.7262873473,-0.0000400964,0.2614210742$ $\mathrm{HF}=-2861.1361665$

Nimag=0

## 4-CHO

C, 0, -1.1583567231, 0.7353298225,0.0125449065 C, 0, -1.1735086672,-0.6610216206,-0.0045369995 C, 0, 0.0352112365,-1.3516356832,0.0152337009 C, 0,1.2390424094,-0.6738730576,0.0501141558 C, 0,1.2538777985,0.7243390654,0.0651366686 C, 0, 0.0352922703,1.4208883488,0.0482773009 $\mathrm{N}, 0,2.4498201528,1.4149036524,0.1532251108$ C, 0, -2. $44404638,-1.4005352817,-0.0448626237$ $0,0,-3.5356278841,-0.8891132501,-0.0691663784$ H, 0, -2. $1026058447,1.262780998,-0.0034537218$ H, 0, 0.0297042153,-2.4349846078,0.001944006 H, 0, 2. $1746796873,-1.2170731015,0.0693779572$ H, 0, 0.0447800673,2.5029553721,0.0667005162 H, 0, 2. $4303005013,2.3724472475,-0.1561653695$ H, 0, 3. $2702006449,0.9189949042,-0.1530326173$ H, 0, -2. $3409204846,-2.5025508086,-0.0523256127$ $\mathrm{HF}=-400.8907636$

Nimag=0

## 4-CN

C, 0, -1. $2205255403,0.7157681054,0.0079519867$ C, 0, -1. $23093141,-0.6795080428,-0.0104343433$ C, 0, -0.0202068027,-1.3731068584, 0.0103123951 C, 0,1.1759730094,-0.6861117512,0.0480497149 C, 0,1.1922453203,0.7129788735,0.0643865001 C, 0, -0.0246937211,1.403419801,0.0457567561 $\mathrm{N}, 0,2.3895749733,1.4011756344,0.1565911307$ C, 0, -2.4735212721,-1.39334937,-0.0521986311 $\mathrm{N}, 0,-3.4690939664,-1.965098135,-0.0863495433$ H, 0, -2.1566487124,1.2552840534, -0.0082808877 H, 0, -0.0255457698, -2.4535815734,-0.0041214363 H, 0, 2. $1109948294,-1.2297999786,0.0685993569$ H, 0, -0.0236298237,2.4850376494,0.0647584019 H, 0,2.3733504991,2.3582067789,-0. 1542006765 H, 0,3.2089933869,0.9034898134,-0.1494167243 $\mathrm{HF}=-379.8113149$

Nimag=0

## $4-\mathrm{NO}_{2}$

C, 0, -1.1616260646, 0.7564646523,-0.0918987577

C, 0, -1. $1446948065,-0.6296573276,-0.113059042$ C, 0, 0.0465810137,-1.3388709669,-0.1213294998 C, 0,1.2406588961,-0.648440607,-0.1082895897 C, 0,1.2529990161,0.7525267371,-0.0889491837 C, 0, 0.0343113104,1.4437567816, -0.0789665848 N, 0, 2. $4477426277,1.4403961679,-0.0243742801$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-2.4101257414,-1.3590751016,-0.1292334567$ $0,0,-2.3631701606,-2.5735516909,-0.1493970457$ $0,0,-3.4377364632,-0.7098265921,-0.1218404057$ H, 0, -2. $1074669518,1.2757361745,-0.0864460103$ H, 0, 0.0220603232,-2.4174811184,-0.1383312936 H, 0, 2. $1773687422,-1.189137944,-0.1098945836$ H, 0, 0.0356619748,2.5251187167,-0.0580396248 H, 0, 2. $4272785125,2.4040853664,-0.3122525655$ H, 0, 3. $2675387715,0.946732752,-0.334442076$ $\mathrm{HF}=-492.0682745$

Nimag=0

## Pyridin-2(1H)-ones

H
C, 0, -0. $307691048,1.2424742154,0.0001725966$ C, 0, -1. $0431962609,-0.0074918693,0.0001376039$ C, 0,1.1435128813,-1.1133406513,-0.0002663195 C, 0,1.8126430159,0.0619876648,-0.0002326163 C, 0, 1. $046772539,1.2644265896,-0.0000061325$ $0,0,-2.2529704283,-0.1378831326,0.0002783002$ H, 0, -0. $9010648807,2.1438482758,0.0003435442$ H, 0, 1. 6339991845,-2.0753953406,-0.0004334022 H, 0, 2. $8895998266,0.0766271912,-0.00037172$ H, 0, 1. $563401478,2.2153521238,0.0000236811$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-0.2159040238,-1.1358378894,-0.000100747$ H, 0, -0. $7104425836,-2.0154307574,-0.0001421186$ $H F=-323.487398$

Nimag=0

## 5-CH3

C, 0,0. $0.7640407962,-1.2456283183,0.0012074195$ C, 0, 1. 5351375613, -0.0161441873, 0.0009025747 C, 0, -0.6264031457,1.1388175904,-0.0010585739 C, 0, -1. $3408116241,-0.0098410504,-0.0007442771$ C, 0, -0. 5888828528, -1.2279497043, 0.0005159014 $0,0,2.7496595181,0.0766273926,0.0013630892$ C, 0, -2. $8421548358,-0.0259516969,-0.0018947889$ H, 0, 1. $3303772913,-2.1643897154,0.0020976891$ H, 0, -1. $0893043032,2.1155208336,-0.0019444852$ H, 0, -1. $1328600162,-2.165663578,0.0008151961$ H, 0, -3. $244248116,0.9855290295,-0.0005772739$ H, 0, -3. $229838957,-0.5431439444,0.8765750713$ H, 0, -3. $2285977002,-0.5403734674,-0.8825399048$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.7381339472,1.1270553006,-0.0000305507$ H, 0,1.2512993169,1.9955099358,-0.0004550698 $\mathrm{HF}=-362.7955676$

Nimag=0

## 5-NH2

C, 0, -0. 3115178476,1.236734734,0.0042281169 C, 0, -1.0478372216,-0.0160863701,0.0146844704 C, 0, 1. $1499227121,-1.1070607111,-0.0526204035$ C, 0,1.8212267345,0.067281459,-0.0519830994 C, 0, 1.0393718008,1.2650947777,-0.0154902208 $0,0,-2.2616194481,-0.135693262,0.0401710339$ H, 0, -0. $9034205751,2.1388834616,0.0265574636$ H, 0,1.6421283586,-2.06810267,-0.0789996557 H, 0, 1. $5616737524,2.2143628281,0.001414646$ N, 0, -0. $2209837851,-1.1292696957,-0.0028983295$ H, 0, -0. $7062979499,-2.0130597945,0.0059709135$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,3.2298084817,0.1654916002,-0.0038126787$ $\mathrm{H}, 0,3.6871528804,-0.7229435987,-0.1495054415$ H, 0, 3. $5898513867,0.8323719715,-0.6725581852$ $\mathrm{HF}=-378.8363014$

Nimag=0

## 5-F

C, 0, - $0.3051598037,1.2418365746,0.0001898004$

C, 0, -1.0424988803,-0.011769876,-0.0000838113 C, 0, 1. $1454412287,-1.1246785685,-0.0005491841$ C, 0, 1. $7830355993,0.0601097808,-0.0003315565$ C, 0, 1.0476668975,1.2716043827,0.0000909484 $0,0,-2.2532057132,-0.1309105875,-0.0001303119$ H, 0, -0. $8981514383,2.1431001828,0.0004042521$ H, 0, 1. $6644563626,-2.0701418994,-0.0007802074$ H, 0, 1. $5930858952,2.2059197304,0.0002485303$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-0.2199708022,-1.1387611012,-0.0001536401$ H, 0, -0. 7127578937,-2.0189291146,0.0008305177 F, 0, 3. 1252610981,0.1099735058,-0.0004501978 $\mathrm{HF}=-422.7220493$

Nimag=0

## 5-Cl

C, 0, -0. $3066832937,1.2420896004,0.0001798922$ C, 0, -1.0427352222, -0.0102304268, 0.0002659532 C,0,1.1459516299,-1.1171102206,-0.0002234734 C, 0, 1. $7984080523,0.0644630308,-0.0002646059$ C, 0,1.0455844094,1.2725214916,-0.0000738739 $0,0,-2.2512899874,-0.1368483204,0.0004641886$ H, 0, -0. $8985760701,2.1442662919,0.0003471538$ H, 0, 1. $653547912,-2.0693168969,-0.000391156$ H, 0,1.5770072219,2.2144386894,-0.0001176409 $\mathrm{N}, 0,-0.2145267293,-1.136472667,-0.0000561252$ H, 0, -0. $7044849588,-2.0186980977,-0.0004458583$ Cl,0,3.534079926,0.1156958053,-0.0005783645 $\mathrm{HF}=-783.0845354$

Nimag=0

## 5-CN

C, 0,-0.2996111469,1.2508671635,0.0001948042 C, 0, -1.0258069838, -0.0068228108, 0.000429069 C, 0, 1. 1615847963,-1.1082714273,-0.0002256846 C, 0, 1. $8229880821,0.0813407263,-0.0003671943$ C, 0,1.0499501233,1.2883330283,-0.0001568935 $0,0,-2.2280594824,-0.1508015017,0.0006116525$ H, 0, -0. $8993812475,2.1477034423,0.000364249$ H, 0, 1. $6741750157,-2.0588923196,-0.0004264661$ H, 0, 1. $5729254559,2.234851918,-0.0002855174$ N, 0, -0.1860146246,-1.1369177931,0.0000227586 H, 0, -0. $6747130896,-2.0207518655,-0.0007038189$ C, 0, 3. $2511584643,0.1094798814,-0.0007509708$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,4.3988847073,0.1431112882,-0.0010548976$ $\mathrm{HF}=-415.7273753$

Nimag=0

## 5-NO2

C, 0, -0. $3097127882,1.2539798434,0.00018116$ C, 0, -1.0319879936, -0.0069963122, 0.0002202875 C, 0, 1. 1543701052,-1.1100480452,-0.0004123414 C, 0, 1. $7880169492,0.089196193,-0.000449431$ C, 0,1.0401635622,1.2986595021,-0.0001754201 $0,0,-2.2322176915,-0.1566804318,0.0005623931$ H, 0, -0.9139545216,2.147604636,0.0004474875 H, 0,1.6928497081,-2.045433113,-0.0006176258 H, 0, 1. $5773703535,2.235754195,-0.0001998337$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-0.1891290828,-1.1408905531,-0.0001881195$ H, 0, -0. 6768021986, -2.0255737943,-0.0001335772 $\mathrm{N}, 0,3.2372754911,0.1133171172,-0.0007583507$ $0,0,3.7727946161,1.2028170142,-0.000771536$ $0,0,3.8240774509,-0.9523269813,-0.0009972428$ $\mathrm{HF}=-378.8363014$

Nimag=0

## Imides

Imide1
C, 0, -1. $2929599168,-0.208297881,0.0977681575$ $0,0,-2.2121785431,-0.9836601297,0.193173517$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-0.0005272443,-0.7298440311,0.0464776984$ H, 0, 0.001279098,-1.7419757857,0.0844798431 C, 0, 1.290251112,-0.2090080805,-0.0425325935 $0,0,2.2121683727,-0.9861216403,-0.0789186914$ C, 0, 1. $5139758031,1.279808914,-0.0764373$ H, 0,1.1955869977,1.7385603478,0.857889458 H, 0, 2. $5797733268,1.43412128,-0.2053723224$ H, 0,0.9745291069,1.7523853177,-0.8930742476

C, 0, -1. $5219705184,1.2781126267,0.0199792763$ H, 0, -0. $984411518,1.8125966431,0.7988370603$ H, 0, -1. $2048583666,1.6664956287,-0.9461683389$ H, 0, -2. $5883813801,1.4377300602,0.1367188731$ $\mathrm{HF}=-361.8329325$

Nimag $=0$

## Imide2

C, 0, -3.2338851332,2.0721172912,0.1387987155 $0,0,-3.6317815665,0.9721818721,0.3941045236$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-1.8542685014,2.2990082905,0.0603901567$ H, 0, -1. $3266080539,1.4340719085,0.06341537$ C, 0, -1. $0605357784,3.4113372463,-0.167006266$ 0,0,0.0773776511,3.2816692691,-0.5381507478 C, 0, -1. $6095789647,4.7984933745,0.1195459502$ H, 0, -2. $2794985425,5.1366288773,-0.6721995142$ H, 0, -0. $7555194999,5.4660913668,0.1874018826$ C, 0, -4.183794867,3.2100832063,-0.2004658671 H, 0, -4.1464173791,3.9872424724,0.5597119852 H, 0, -3. $9185688081,3.627090171,-1.1746470006$ F, 0, -2. $2924349669,4.8160830256,1.3178427119$ F, 0, -5.4511466494,2.7157586085,-0.2687296701 HF=-560. 292206

Nimag=0

## 1,6-dihydropyrimidines

## H

C, 0, -1. $4299783115,0.0081361828,0.0803950663$ C, 0, -0. $5854826893,1.2457733968,-0.0489548727$ C, 0, 0. $7440130162,1.1750380788,-0.0145003607$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,1.4821059003,-0.0159870441,0.1067421775$ C, 0, 0. $7816424151,-1.0843589704,0.0206254852$ N, 0, -0. $5660942774,-1.148730184,-0.1407349217$ H, 0, -2.2301005115,0.0039648909,-0.6624197991 H, 0, -1. $9079465458,-0.0426724339,1.067530835$ H, 0, -1.0858861803,2.1983673426,-0.1439080265 H, 0,1.3450583273,2.0710577471,-0.0900353803 H, 0, 1. $2823360329,-2.0479602375,0.0402080342$ $\mathrm{H}, 0,-0.9869191761,-2.0603637691,-0.1412162372$ $\mathrm{HF}=-265.4725004$

Nimag=0

## $4-\mathrm{OCH}_{3}$

C, 0, -1. $2321362658,-0.7427215303,0.1765758188$ C, 0, -1. $0698053263,-2.2290267096,0.3686260829$ C, 0, 0.1243998338,-2.8208678409,0.1901795432 N, 0, 1. $3009852026,-2.1505043733,-0.1440595305$ C, 0, 1.2088756735,-0.8706042801,-0.1993843707 $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.0918537197,-0.1351266065,0.0181816981$ H, 0,-1.7332210147,-0.2893061399,1.0381119261 H, 0, -1. $8553920167,-0.5154663679,-0.7001972647$ H, 0,-1.9550142565,-2.7863314333,0.6274133409 H, 0, 2. $1001461413,-0.2911034344,-0.4200073467$ H, 0, 0.1521925702,0.8600222803,-0.1037558024 $0,0,0.3733489533,-4.1483132704,0.3170401754$ C, 0, -0. $713901057,-4.9904491838,0.6602726825$ H, 0, -1.1335890958, -4.7189017291,1.6321473331 H, 0, -1. $5014154281,-4.9491295489,-0.0964649835$ H, 0, -0. $3099548555,-5.9973832779,0.7084563583$ $\mathrm{HF}=-380.1569468$ Nimag=0

## $\mathbf{4}-\mathbf{N H}_{\mathbf{2}}$

C, 0, 1.2793532987,1.159234563,0.0668161567 C, 0, - $0.2193959435,1.197405624,-0.0272879774$ C, 0, -0. $9492907981,0.0741639302,0.0269960992$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-0.4015559797,-1.2198445928,0.0927485511$ C, 0, 0. $8748899524,-1.2732267876,0.0021963684$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,1.7174844057,-0.2230585601,-0.1128998375$ $\mathrm{H}, 0,1.6381143961,1.5417261786,1.0313365411$ H, 0, 1. $7373916913,1.7776958933,-0.7091473015$ H, 0, -0.6984477996,2.1637965435, -0.0860723501 H, 0,1.356815719,-2.246365626,-0.0117319341 H, 0, 2. $7024820851,-0.416898715,-0.1180834907$ N, 0,-2.3390269514,0.0449830109,0.0584693696

H, 0,-2.7110777228,-0.8211153817,-0.2994621848 H, 0, -2. $7921603531,0.8581689198,-0.3250170101$ $H F=-320.8365101$

Nimag=0

## 4-F

C, 0, -1. $435840627,-0.0000265346,0.0703114182$ C, 0, -0. $5997104498,1.247839602,0.0089336309$ C, 0, 0.7235103672,1.1604942524,-0.0596589379 $\mathrm{N}, 0,1.4915092266,0.0154787735,-0.0843342657$ C, 0, 0. $8044218304,-1.0681222054,-0.0331419419$ N, 0, -0. $5403875375,-1.1577697804,0.0389656619$ H, 0,-2.1313517855,-0.0506058845,-0.7732944195 H, 0, -2.0385577973,-0.0263764057,0.9835539689 H, 0, -1.0834021543,2.2113821293,0.021135338 H, 0, 1. $3246729427,-2.0202651433,-0.047419804$ H, 0, -0.9449727956,-2.0760154299,0.0731298037 F, 0,1.4640926131,2.2716064867,-0.1140859366 $\mathrm{HF}=-364.7230132$

Nimag=0

## 4-Cl

C, 0, -1.4295136257,-0.0039913746,0.0908287816 C, 0, -0. $5978706491,1.2443687475,-0.0260506045$ C, 0, 0.7293191895,1.1685767012,-0.0441071747 N, 0,1.4913750001,0.0086841872,0.0081326425 C, 0, 0.7994292491,-1.0723113428,-0.0096604703 N, 0,-0.5482220385,-1.1608032074,-0.0498736378 $\mathrm{H}, 0,-2.1928895776,-0.0313319482,-0.6905397408$ H, 0, -1.952987536,-0.038104396,1.0532783509 H, 0, -1. $10189056,2.1963477788,-0.0755619509$ H, 0, 1.3205319786,-2.0241416137,-0.0115679871 $\mathrm{H}, 0,-0.9561435054,-2.0781313659,-0.0369487162$ Cl,0,1.6855818171,2.6237589147,-0.1558122875 $\mathrm{HF}=-725.0769425$

Nimag=0

## 4-Br

C, 0, -1.4258175327,-0.0036777549, 0.0992652964 C, 0, -0. $5978251453,1.2467242206,-0.0362677469$ C, 0, 0. 7288258575,1.1687465337,-0.0357017187 N, 0, 1.4884196858,0.0101215821,0.0455087233 C, 0, 0.7978857504,-1.0716432359,-0.0000469874 N, 0, -0. $5482932721,-1.1574415306,-0.080976577$ $\mathrm{H}, 0,-2.2113051511,-0.0250099667,-0.6589911677$ H, 0, -1.9196709934,-0.0445178279,1.0773941951 H, 0, -1.1065994383,2.1944184733,-0.1108170003 H, 0, 1.3199013785,-2.0229261107, 0.0014823699 H, 0, -0.957772813,-2.0742930661,-0.0836140863 $\mathrm{Br}, 0,1.7717024527,2.7542177322,-0.1790569233$ $\mathrm{HF}=-2839.0429253$ Nimag=0

## 4-CHO

C, 0, -1.4125026279,0.0105483899,0.101102612 C, 0, -0. $5621888153,1.2401238809,-0.0183775821$ C, 0, 0.7731719392,1.167898871,-0.0508892287 N, 0,1.5132295231,-0.0200783949,0.0004903786 C, 0, 0.8035844585,-1.0850486132,-0.0224187698 N,0,-0.5516977612,-1.1547187278,-0.0719315979 H, 0, -2.1939050096,0.0083701135, -0.6626955444 H, 0,-1.9175947032,-0.0142069952,1.0742932514 H, 0, -1. $0571189845,2.201329933,-0.0602882723$ H, 0,1.3026321433,-2.0493286798,-0.0271555824 H, 0, -0. $9724469519,-2.0660344677,-0.0489961535$ C, 0,1.5354101407,2.4402955141,-0.1572166873 $0,0,2.7299074116,2.52169707,-0.1974293539$ H, 0, 0.896431157, 3.3436197572,-0.1978101235 $\mathrm{HF}=-378.7908503$

Nimag=0

## 4-CN

C, 0,-1.5274974187,1.2046814426,0.0449547173
C, 0, -0.028641497,1.1650353952,-0.0126521449

C, 0, 0. 6276174595,0.0022490545,0.0313381455 $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.0344580623,-1.2681175417,0.1053674614$ C, 0, -1. $2444671112,-1.2524895023,0.0148118778$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-2.0294931058,-0.1572529467,-0.1120811948$ H, 0, -1. $9220668872,1.8356704608,-0.7543398526$ H, 0, -1. $8652421925,1.6381821578,0.9935179191$ H, 0, 0. $5105439032,2.0985986865,-0.0716235955$ H, 0, -1.7775887441,-2.1975595019,0.0146205341 H, 0, -3. $0229417522,-0.2975143272,-0.1530275902$ C, 0, 2.0721385142,0.0062599379,-0.0102402328 $\mathrm{N}, 0,3.2179907695,0.0360066844,-0.0441980444$ $\mathrm{HF}=-357.7128127$ Nimag=0

## 4-NO

C, 0, 1. $86391544,1.2066500912,0.0000363546$ C, 0, 0.3635916534,1.1660047011,-0.0000199507 C, 0, -0. $2667304695,-0.0024402852,0.000020087$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.2902674034,-1.2641778875,0.000099754$ C, 0,1.5733941747,-1.2581324576,0.0000062575 $\mathrm{N}, 0,2.369261882,-0.1649594677,-0.0001266852$ H, 0, 2. $2284523402,1.745441121,0.8797558716$ H, 0, 2. $2285083159,1.7456437589,-0.8795305486$ H, 0, -0. $1919179878,2.0897648109,-0.0000642626$ H, 0,2.101080138, -2.2059109642,0.0000041761 H, 0, 3. $3629967448,-0.308893501,-0.0001786098$ N, 0, -1. $7585464219,0.0070405788,0.0000091464$ $0,0,-2.3061626103,1.0931139272,-0.0001041545$ $0,0,-2.319998603,-1.0587284259,0.0000935643$ $\mathrm{HF}=-469.9690384$

Nimag=0

## 5-aminopyrimidines

H
C, 0, -0. $6163688345,1.1784847194,-0.030849548$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.7085481517,1.1837251617,0.0069673051$ C, 0, 1. 3119760064,-0.0001071207,0.0249898378 $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.707845499,-1.1835798824,0.0053813014$ C, 0, -0. $6170495283,-1.1774991072,-0.0324048913$ C, 0, -1. $3612651587,0.0007349719,-0.0532704423$ H, 0, -1.1150242231,2.1430311136,-0.0429516509 $\mathrm{H}, 0,2.3933697085,-0.0004536656,0.0568305378$ H, 0,-1.116298111,-2.1417226662,-0.0457599026 $\mathrm{N}, 0,-2.7519904738,0.001082213,-0.0299191571$ H, 0, -3. $1804836979,0.8347286574,-0.4001264211$ H, 0,-3.1809291284,-0.8316475351,-0.4016653686 $H F=-319.6481355$

Nimag=0

## 2-CH3

C, 0, 0.6340439215,1.1648023054,0.0924282113
N, 0, -0.689947186,1.1714554044,0.0930882898 C, 0, -1. 313326109,-0.0043980485,-0.0072587995 $\mathrm{N}, 0,-0.6924093865,-1.1799792977,-0.1060654288$ C, 0, 0.6333031876,-1.1750703043,-0.1050431442 C, 0, 1. 3812843972,-0.0063459518,-0.0051342447 H, 0, 1.131484977,2.1273671938,0.1693267315 H, 0, 1.1285782586,-2.137931094,-0.1903443697 $\mathrm{N}, 0,2.7742897389,0.0000370864,-0.0722299022$ H, 0, 3. $2078886957,0.7938585799,0.3730022885$ H, 0, 3. $2079847657,-0.8614322362,0.2213052258$ C, 0, -2. $8125572318,0.0002681734,0.0172872391$ H, 0, -3.1978279679,-0.9111805428,-0.4307833817 H, 0, -3.1670887741,0.0541142979,1.0477393939 H, 0, -3.1936680369, 0.8712232141,-0.5102003791 $\mathrm{HF}=-358.9607667$

Nimag=0

## 2-NH2

C, 0, -0. 616937073,1.1777483181,-0.0487445367 $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.7077542572,1.1978059092,-0.0636210526$

C, 0, 1. $3233386979,0.014576389,-0.0724365706$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.7184344959,-1.174139401,-0.090432243$ C, 0, -0. $6063211813,-1.1663960737,-0.074950995$ C, 0, -1. 3597816955,0.0021739995,-0.0483855561 H, 0, -1. $1170481884,2.1417955417,-0.0395501107$ $\mathrm{H}, 0,-1.097762858,-2.1348511128,-0.087314088$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-2.7615779152,-0.0054133297,0.0411814784$ H, 0, -3.1896348489,0.824006311, -0.342255764 $\mathrm{H}, 0,-3.1823156094,-0.8271295507,-0.3662046898$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,2.6998811277,0.0201132552,-0.0203433972$ H, 0, 3. $1371918338,-0.8263138582,-0.3425279811$ H, 0, 3.1296806971,0.8775197125,-0.3229957436 $\mathrm{HF}=-358.9607667 \quad$ Nimag=0

## 2-F

C, 0, -0. $6105982212,1.1765061847,-0.0300683402$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.7166504715,1.1813384623,0.0049673144$ C, 0, 1.2872401587, -0.0000688584, 0.0206729695 $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.7160000326,-1.1811757191,0.0034905447$ C, 0, -0. 6112188177,-1.1755730844,-0.0314240291 C, 0, -1. $3568868695,0.0006963523,-0.0517794196$ H, 0, -1. $1018801872,2.1437542006,-0.0400157971$ H, 0,-1.1030653242,-2.1425208476,-0.0424301637 $\mathrm{N}, 0,-2.7507888183,0.0009307585,-0.0223710249$ H, 0, -3. $1749191882,0.8322638514,-0.4034471256$ H, 0, -3. $1753050014,-0.8289061203,-0.4062696059$ F, 0, 2. 6138459749,-0.0004690599,0.0558960275 $\mathrm{HF}=-418.9005455$

Nimag=0

## 2-CHO

C, 0, -0. $593237304,1.1734340696,-0.0461511465$ N, 0, 0.7297356871,1.1566758053,-0.0166308466 C, 0, 1. 3221155179,-0.0352980165,-0.0017688297 $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.7020347571,-1.2131663303,-0.0159482025$ C, 0, -0. $6159955426,-1.1906355986,-0.044562294$ C, 0, -1. $3497169356,0.0017904241,-0.0624696648$ H, 0,-1.0793224563,2.1437038506,-0.05638546 H, 0, -1.1291356177,-2.1475716913, -0.0536921948 N, 0, -2. $7292916138,0.0126628756,-0.0350708369$ H, 0, -3. $1725755566,0.8549710633,-0.3635249343$

H, 0, -3. $1851551561,-0.823422102,-0.3624971223$ C, 0, 2. $8180583587,-0.0036039232,0.0306734253$ $0,0,3.5129729337,-0.9784144073,0.0423495251$ H, 0, 3. $2311503083,1.0192307409,0.042858862$ $\mathrm{HF}=-432.9641073 \quad$ Nimag $=0$

## 2-CN

C, 0, -0. $5990300439,1.1822112696,-0.0433227971$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.7225427334,1.186721307,-0.011307222$ C, 0, 1. 3199365308, 0.0000774957,0.0033989233 $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.7219717968,-1.1862661364,-0.0129316555$ C, 0, -0. $5995925042,-1.1810744565,-0.0449464496$ C, 0, -1. $345210844,0.0007618657,-0.0631142198$ H, 0, -1.0943060338, 2.1475343366, -0.0534269787 H, 0, -1. $0953386985,-2.1461425414,-0.0563816172$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-2.7231138156,0.001071915,-0.0393809196$ H, 0, -3.1749969548,0.8413042978,-0.3609090655 H, 0, -3. $1753858109,-0.8385382922,-0.3619890518$ C, 0, 2. $7703815219,-0.0002998174,0.0376037383$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,3.9157973327,-0.0005971534,0.0639303752$ $\mathrm{HF}=-411.883154 \quad$ Nimag $=0$

## $\mathbf{2 - N O}$

C, 0,-1.2660712378,-1.1805181313,-0.0710100309 $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.0571510514,-1.1804243833,-0.0620760319$ C, 0, 0. 6254167229,0.0000631174, -0.0011264627 $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.057355147,1.1806679301,0.0593198816$ C, 0, -1. $2659235804,1.1812736505,0.0629132644$ C, 0, -2. $012286428,0.0004591607,-0.0045408745$ H, 0, -1. $7586862527,-2.1448572398,-0.1328558467$ H, 0, -1. $758402578,2.1459766927,0.1201679243$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-3.3875009074,0.0035958706,-0.0631440158$ H, 0, -3. $8505218989,-0.8526049175,0.1930908864$ H, 0, -3. $850874243,0.8264865383,0.2850835235$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,2.1257702085,-0.000202545,0.0026692862$ $0,0,2.6714689369,1.0585295147,-0.1971828229$ $0,0,2.6701650594,-1.0590912579,0.2054843191$ $\mathrm{HF}==-524.1374885 \quad$ Nimag $=0$

Table S9 Cartesian Coordinates, Total Energies (in hartree), and Number of Imaginary Frequencies for the Optimized Structures for Nucleobases from M06-2X/6-311+G(2d,2p) Computations.

## Adenine

N, 0,1.9364904463,0.5208035012,0.1223733951 C, 0, 1. $2845825305,1.6907168186,0.1296718053$ N, 0, -0.0218558488,1.910077563,0.0801973468 C, 0, - $0.7055645787,0.7666313343,0.0140921554$ C, 0, -0.1754951825,-0.515384302,-0.0001492954 C, 0,1.2238698441,-0.6042940812,0.0625713074 $\mathrm{N}, 0,-2.0626579173,0.5803945916,-0.0591934504$ C, 0, -2. $2707231511,-0.7762838696,-0.1149248338$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-1.1702669595,-1.4700402477,-0.0828904572$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,1.8622167759,-1.7957422347,0.0900747091$ H, 0,1.9134758201,2.570756635,0.1814166782 H, 0, -2. $7583141026,1.3056410269,-0.0709648856$ H, 0, -3. $2636013418,-1.1900704759,-0.1792207441$ H, 0, 2. $8588559596,-1.794770794,-0.0352520284$ H, 0, 1. $3409065158,-2.6263447054,-0.1271753824$ $\mathrm{HF}=-467.2886498 \quad$ Nimag=0

## Guanine

$\mathrm{N}, 0,-2.1337892713,0.7657195159,0.0594120844$ C, 0, -1.2632369381,-0.2845301433, 0.0342428885 $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.0208151011,-0.1560178719,-0.1186212705$

C, 0, 0.401579745,1.1428057305,-0.2321658675 C, 0, -0. $3777249637,2.284875756,-0.2304490694$ C, 0, -1. $8000156505,2.1465806761,-0.0675370681$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,1.6798889754,1.5864305959,-0.3904159366$ C, 0,1.6139065119,2.9603276105,-0.4741957912 $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.3993400293,3.4105462943,-0.3819398743$ 0,0,-2.6747501152,2.9748902457,-0.0203943513 $\mathrm{N}, 0,-1.8068254277,-1.5318812829,0.2350627781$ H, 0, -3. $1109249063,0.5982032103,0.2490356845$ H, 0, 2. $5000572491,1.0068448014,-0.4322651285$ H, 0, 2. $4981786243,3.5617253621,-0.6025856803$ H, 0, -1. $1556010216,-2.2727658638,0.0285951577$ H, 0, $-2.7276393686,-1.6873955324,-0.1421827895$ $\mathrm{HF}=-542.5266766$

Nimag=0

## Thymine

C, 0, -1. $2147395192,0.338126211,-0.1869869888$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-1.2908210034,-0.8343636741,0.5307163819$ C, 0, -0.1859855189,-1.5227757249, 0.9884642363 $\mathrm{N}, 0,1.0052168334,-0.914888164,0.6528953867$

C, 0, 1. $1867071407,0.2684233155,-0.0679913636$ C, 0, -0.0505501718, 0.919881307,-0.5073755189 C, 0, 0.0753916625,2.1907788844,-1.2839248445 $0,0,-0.2615943132,-2.5504598894,1.6171163241$ $0,0,2.2995097962,0.6869480568,-0.2898767747$ H, 0, -2.1663451337,0.7614514298,-0.4771527796 H, 0, -2. $1780642603,-1.2502032359,0.7578437114$ H, 0, 1. $8419495825,-1.3847938975,0.9679660834$ $\mathrm{H}, 0,0.6076633518,2.9418330916,-0.7010018287$ H, 0, -0. $9042750095,2.5799192381,-1.5541264426$ $\mathrm{H}, 0,0.6551425864,2.0262875904,-2.1916823327$ $\mathrm{HF}=-454.1067815$

Nimag=0

## Uracil

N, 0,1.3559135485,0.4277898937,0.0196811375 C, 0,1.3390137123,-0.9493723975,0.0275338287 $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.0628723445,-1.4804891821,0.1203235759$ C, 0, -1.0707681507,-0.7126656027, 0.1973553915 C, 0, -1. $0267288917,0.6259358784,0.1879923018$ C, 0, 0.2618809542,1.3021694449,0.0931562279 $0,0,0.4345608123,2.4969025937,0.0756052089$ $0,0,2.3281915686,-1.6358755042,-0.0391426032$ H, 0, 2. $2692938755,0.8540105955,-0.0469220484$ H, 0, 0.0183665777, -2.4855287985, 0.1287186566 H, 0, -1.9974179607,-1.2633557132, 0. 2657740445

H, 0, -1. $9154093904,1.2296907921,0.2483662785$ $\mathrm{HF}=-414.7954267$

Nimag=0

## Cytosine

C, 0, -1. $267909672,-0.4834344911,-0.3571190007$ C, 0, -0. $593431126,0.6676347915,-0.1587916627$ C, 0, 0.8407961985,0.5662274333,-0.173121372 $\mathrm{N}, 0,1.4969988791,-0.5489721881,-0.3666865625$ C, 0, 0.8180547385,-1.7215188967,-0.5642052297 $\mathrm{N}, 0,-0.5950176018,-1.6366204411,-0.5515551531$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,1.572420783,1.6861668462,0.054624205$ $0,0,1.3278510909,-2.8025637594,-0.7466681362$ $\mathrm{H}, 0,-2.3469381641,-0.540571546,-0.3684213887$ H, 0, -1. $1010422286,1.6028824418,0.0078533696$ H, 0, -1. $0755392893,-2.508853323,-0.7010169713$ H, 0, 2. $5648060691,1.6170041111,-0.0931741058$ H, 0, 1. 1427933225, 2. 5903520215, -0.0032469919 $\mathrm{HF}=-394.9067298$

Nimag=0

Table S10. Cartesian Coordinates, Total Energies (in hartree), and Number of Imaginary Frequencies for the Optimized Structures for Carbonyl Oxygen Proton Accepting Sites from M06-2X/6-311+G(2d,2p) Computations.

## Cyclohexa-2,4-dienones

H
C, 0, -1. $4187588306,-0.0069684398,0.02738463$ C, 0, -0. $7334109777,0.6873011961,-1.0741550219$
C, 0, 0.7866355962,0.672065931,-1.0738623686
C, 0, 1. $4436798723,-0.0514464786,0.055504032$ C, 0, 0.7369315816, -0.6531429979,1.012585761 C, 0, -0. $722817619,-0.6262531752,0.9913613419$ $0,0,-1.3441363417,1.253367676,-1.9537213454$ $\mathrm{H}, 0,-2.4995824537,0.0126366653,0.0124564582$ H, 0,1.1206158594,1.7136291842,-1.1029755685 H, 0, 1. 1058863708, 0.2500737144, -2.0316321207 H, 0, 2. 5259208738, -0.0739489669, 0.075251153 H, 0, 1. $2314149967,-1.1718364713,1.821712987$ H, 0, -1.2499929279,-1.1302998374,1.7918820619 $\mathrm{HF}=-307.4026795$

Nimag=0

## 4- $\mathrm{CH}_{3}$

C, 0, -1. $4291466411,0.0549339035,-0.0391148358$ C, 0, -0. $7601284487,0.7698076729,-1.136851257$ C, 0, 0.7579937892,0.75901949,-1.1479004178 C, 0, 1. 4278588733, 0.0276244737,-0.0301867217 C, 0, 0. $7484993163,-0.5964129175,0.9346408238$ C, 0, -0. $7178103842,-0.5694897934,0.9082575005$ $0,0,-1.3841390453,1.3455972327,-2.0008348141$ C, 0,1.4061902954,-1.3359047196,2.0634046208 H, 0, -2. $5100771202,0.0649561495,-0.0415898959$ H, 0, 1. $0860772157,1.8023774045,-1.1732102524$ $\mathrm{H}, 0,1.0672287059,0.3458063459,-2.1128429295$ H, 0, 2. 5114583367,0.0151854372,-0.0227138654 H, 0, -1. $2354413429,-1.0885063269,1.708000372$ H, 0, 2. $4901801783,-1.295811605,1.9826497291$ H, 0, 1.099177937,-2.3833073609,2.0693975942 H, 0,1.1160033346,-0.9094093865,3.0253163492 $\mathrm{HF}=-346.7128085$

Nimag=0

## 4-NH2

C, 0, -1. $4379195658,0.0081837095,-0.2652670812$

C, 0, -0. $7579684171,0.6119473181,-1.4247973158$ C, 0, 0. $756293474,0.6861434108,-1.3795683113$ C, 0, 1. $4238595299,-0.0480384008,-0.2602998088$ C, 0, 0. $7269882962,-0.614115185,0.730996741$ C, 0, -0.73742921, -0. $554702841,0.7244621117$ $0,0,-1.3800742953,1.0462833,-2.3686770276$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,1.2980572893,-1.2168854656,1.8627902$ H, 0, -2. 5185592001,0.0281186297, -0.2703891606 H, 0, 1. $0013848189,1.75372746,-1.3346739661$ H, 0, 1. $1250113853,0.3520511152,-2.3516271094$ $\mathrm{H}, 0,2.5061218729,-0.0878476111,-0.2552208883$ H, 0, -1. $2529958541,-0.9970260776,1.5698447875$ H, 0, 2. $2819392817,-1.4145302638,1.7589625129$ H, 0, 0. $8055055942,-2.0409960984,2.174440316$ $\mathrm{HF}=-362.7589985$

Nimag=0

## 4-F

C, 0, -1. $4291503995,0.0003755898,0.0159848313$ C, 0, -0. $7381346314,0.695559589,-1.0870274403$ C, 0, 0. $7840899457,0.6840410512,-1.0926984247$ C, 0, 1. $4517218563,-0.0376051619,0.0336008159$ C, 0, 0. $7185349448,-0.6245117209,0.9678170615$ C, 0, -0. $7346226918,-0.6174590286,0.9777000711$ $0,0,-1.3530758835,1.2590986748,-1.9627076908$ F, 0,1.2845665661,-1.2821518761,1.9946092162 H, 0, -2. $5093290171,0.0194781115,0.0018322656$ H, 0, 1. 1079657649,1.7279777256,-1.1229274811 H, 0, 1.093194943,0.2622175684,-2.05301181 H, 0, 2. 5305534174, -0.079680167,0.0841822738 H, 0, -1.2239288148, -1.1321623559,1.7944383113 $\mathrm{HF}=-406.6451159 \quad$ Nimag $=0$

## 4-Cl

C, 0,-1.4253773365,-0.1326172111,-0.1148865835 $C, 0,-0.7368413199,0.5717852867,-1.2107489914$ C, 0, 0. $7828973587,0.5641390083,-1.205678806$ C, 0, 1.4451031314,-0.1637421688,-0.0807002965 C, 0, 0. $7228441531,-0.7665194567,0.8573629963$

C, 0, -0. $7365929362,-0.7557868954,0.8480089508$ $0,0,-1.3488358471,1.1381904106,-2.0866587179$ H, 0, -2. $5057909358,-0.1184110476,-0.1316493808$ H, 0,1.1104861631,1.6075918544,-1. 223581569 H, 0,1.1063943397,0.1494810624,-2.1647430009 H, 0, 2. 5251500893,-0.1908809608,-0.044021066 H, 0, -1. $244892693,-1.2721469814,1.6511593468$ Cl,0,1.4790688333,-1.6198769008,2.176506118 $\mathrm{HF}=-767.0041856$

Nimag=0

## 4-Br

C, 0, -1.4259697729,-0.090875961,-0.1800605669 C, 0, -0.7369915986, 0.6130764462,-1.275342234 C, 0, 0. $7822948062,0.6043496974,-1.2685414119$ C, 0, 1. $4436896216,-0.1241700438,-0.1423456993$ C, 0, 0. 7205076935, -0.7264135819, 0.7949934922 C, 0, -0.739128674, -0.7148222706, 0.784248279 $0,0,-1.3477623074,1.1798063808,-2.1518920148$ H, 0,-2. $5064263949,-0.0763754564,-0.1973423776$ H, 0,1.1120424475,1.6471745273,-1. 2855047438 H, 0,1.1079665552,0.1889001862, -2. 2265680473 H, 0, 2. $5238522609,-0.1483511079,-0.1101638284$ H, 0, -1.2532836562,-1.2293111179,1.5846005191 $\mathrm{Br}, 0,1.5472600191,-1.6546466985,2.2302206336$ $\mathrm{HF}=-2880.9708155$

Nimag=0

## 4-CHO

C, 0, -1.4378501911, 0.0438224593,-0.0217689961 C, 0, -0. $7487542994,0.7536666131,-1.113703679$ C, 0, 0.773937571,0.7394570025,-1.1159065872 C, 0, 1.4239128805,0.0065587225,0.0042843313 C, 0, 0. 7108155335, -0.6085397242,0.9546206615 C, 0, -0. $7516997281,-0.5877146735,0.9372469195$ $0,0,-1.3540950514,1.3326957501,-1.9854655976$ C, 0, 1.4086627076,-1.3230748549,2.043613795 $0,0,0.8431103732,-1.8991611768,2.9347139971$ H, 0, -2. $5182929551,0.0654307592,-0.0425821234$ H, 0,1.1126230036,1.7795440261,-1.1362844956 H, 0, 1.0956803479,0.3241491366,-2.0758152535 $\mathrm{H}, 0,2.5078208714,-0.0224033035,0.0388327234$ H, 0, -1. $2542643003,-1.1099322834,1.7411863358$ H, 0, 2. $5124582367,-1.296013453,1.9889519689$ $\mathrm{HF}=-420.7243725$

Nimag=0

## 4-CN

C, 0, -1. $4160287016,0.0257723868,0.0046350772$ C, 0, -0.7341653741, 0.7395880052,-1.0896579078 C, 0, 0.7862932676,0.7269792506,-1.097522733 C, 0,1.4515605156,-0.0035479445,0.0162187245 C, 0,0.7424561305,-0.6207592555,0.9689714107 C, 0, -0. $7247834046,-0.6046858116,0.959540102$ $0,0,-1.3482543161,1.3169024385,-1.9552353118$ C, 0,1.4042909139,-1.3216220234,2.0357762928 $\mathrm{N}, 0,1.9106525486,-1.8866543154,2.8965203133$ H, 0, -2. $4964652267,0.0420456088,-0.0071807892$ H, 0,1.1250650704,1.767174575,-1.1169570431 H, 0, 1. $1066999007,0.3119485237,-2.0581141714$ H, 0, 2. $5328741849,-0.0285732962,0.0431170184$ H, 0,-1.2339475091,-1.1251441423,1.7598610176 $\mathrm{HF}=-399.6417814$ Nimag=0

## 4-NO

C, 0, -1. $4565198191,-0.2380562905,0.0564965441$ C, 0, -0. $7699868785,0.4670155104,-1.0405620364$ C, 0, 0. 7538875787,0.4624684654,-1.0403167872 C, 0,1.4165603592,-0.2606997819, 0.0771489652

C, 0, 0. $6949554048,-0.8684456368,1.0222146966$ C, 0, -0. $7605027327,-0.8589186125,1.0160921121$ $0,0,-1.3771499372,1.0346375423,-1.9181791587$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,1.2905034898,-1.5888778274,2.1393863554$ $0,0,2.4869820257,-1.6080866664,2.1478093594$ H, 0, -2. 5368182943,-0.2236086233,0.0399643116 H, 0, 1. $0865834553,1.5049629723,-1.0613022295$ H, 0, 1.082285571,0.0505202531,-1.9996856752 H, 0, 2. 4978634357, -0. $2960682534,0.1274445124$ H, 0, -1. $2556926584,-1.3794640514,1.8268130302$ $\mathrm{HF}=-436.6873319$

Nimag=0

## 4-NO

C, 0, -1. $467833649,0.0426178461,-0.3750603098$ C, 0, -0. $7671222936,0.7450053621,-1.4658408811$ C, 0, 0. $7546654671,0.7071585112,-1.4663582016$ C, 0,1.4017245457,-0.0455557423,-0.3579817718 C, 0, 0.6589934301, -0.640856763,0.5704670196 C, 0, -0. $7962019726,-0.6085232218,0.5811372733$ $0,0,-1.3644802949,1.3338136834,-2.3348386242$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,1.3324056878,-1.3789425684,1.656190217$ $0,0,0.6192485289,-1.9079781804,2.4828160823$ $0,0,2.5432292484,-1.4117135135,1.6565649214$ H, 0, -2. $5474194117,0.0821751283,-0.3912704338$ H, 0,1.1122742444,1.7411892761,-1.46923296 H, 0,1.0766492126,0.2989027736,-2.4289371313 H, 0, 2. $4795549707,-0.1089609981,-0.3063736133$ H, 0,-1. $303300714,-1.1252535934,1.3821844132$ $\mathrm{HF}=-511.8978812$

Nimag $=0$

## Benzoquinone

C, 0, -2.4470396116,-0.1166481848,1.1079214352 C, 0, -2.4129653381, -0.7899517296,-0.0395242182 C, 0, -1.1370975347,-1.329221696,-0. 5767371032 C, 0, 0.099446326, -1.0904890207, 0.2114341417 C, 0, 0.0653721449,-0.4171856029,1.3588801317 C, 0, -1. $2105350401,0.12186243,1.8962220591$ 0,0,-1.1061054097,-1.9409938571,-1. 6196404458 $0,0,-1.2414731516,0.7339390001,2.9389483715$ H, 0, -3.3582854029, 0.2889054125,1.52671144 H, 0, -3. $2940198652,-0.9809746846,-0.6374211307$ H, 0, 1. $0107152037,-1.4959116605,-0.207432306$ H, 0,0.9464498191,-0.2260315647,1.9567011351 $\mathrm{HF}=-381.4171527$

Nimag $=0$

## Table S11. Cartesian Coordinates, Total Energies (in hartree), and Number of Imaginary Frequencies for the Optimized Structures for Base Pairs from M06-2X/6-311+G(2d,2p) Computations.

## Adenine-Thymine

$\mathrm{N}, 0,-5.2767795357,-0.1565657614,0.3501328297$
C, 0, -5.4332996668,-1.4900720558,0.3169498285 $\mathrm{N}, 0,-6.5493062872,-2.1726827237,0.1289895295$ C, 0, -7. $5971016568,-1.3588368492,-0.0391890888$ C, 0, -7. $587537213,0.0272262294,-0.0298933572$ C, 0, - $6.3403347437,0.6436114646,0.1789055502$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-8.9082962886,-1.6935127557,-0.2570154591$ C, 0, -9. $603662574,-0.5136594192,-0.3652994171$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-8.8519522765,0.5406192868,-0.2356320097$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-6.185132487,1.9711567886,0.2111916369$ H, 0, -4. $5224028663,-2.0585565807,0.4640459229$ H, 0, -9. $2746454773,-2.6271307397,-0.3230316641$ H, 0, -10.6666896661,-0.5007829658, -0.5404817147 H, $0,-5.2673616983,2.3783782118,0.3660203918$ H, 0, - $6.9916354936,2.5550352147,0.0828390425$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-2.6610393182,0.8064432008,0.7889018694$ C, 0, -1. $6929114833,-0.1542534034,0.942337435$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-0.4267046213,0.3602779893,1.1533456143$ C, 0, -0.1586698516,1.7064817658,1.2050186707 C, 0,-1.1124064473,2.6382550207,1.0534189049 C, 0, -2.4801902162,2.1733444996, 0.82580643 $0,0,-3.4279043996,2.9311535816,0.6738133395$ $0,0,-1.9135482669,-1.3437824188,0.8990818017$ C, 0, -0. $8694267003,4.1123045548,1.1015537069$ H, 0, -3. 6321377741, 0.453623837,0.6263357324 H, 0, 0. 3022024979, -0.3231253532, 1. 2693076602 H, 0, 0.8767983026,1.9657169968,1.3767107122 H, 0, -1.1764638881, 4.580629535,0.1667140961 H, 0, 0.18309733,4.3268665001,1.2759267601 H, 0, -1. $4606122327,4.5710973492,1.8937252453$ $\mathrm{HF}=-921.4178597$

Nimag=0

## Adenine-Uracil

N, 0, -1. $6876457474,-0.4223400492,0.0175485635$ C, 0, -1.9987552313,-1.7291081334, 0.0079678507 N, 0, -3.1991402952,-2. $2793459254,0.0518976552$ C, 0, -4.1598194113,-1.3504474458, 0.1118714165 C,0,-3.990908696,0.0252225081,0.1292170691 C, 0, -2. $6652006207,0.4948433695,0.0779981459$ N, 0, -5.5165982613,-1.5323917985, 0.1692623662 C, 0, -6. $0807802241,-0.2802151351,0.217171181$ N, 0, -5. $2034141351,0.680575865,0.1952915129$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-2.3571513892,1.7956187773,0.0877203417$ H, 0, -1. $1473026123,-2.3985718731,-0.0424387937$ H, 0, -5.992401006,-2.4178686619, 0. 1744362097 H, 0, -7. $1487606414,-0.1455932365,0.267476506$ H, 0, -1. $3873227226,2.0949360657,0.0461706488$ H, 0, -3. $1014889796,2.4677026253,0.1309784359$ N, 0, 1. $0520589628,0.2195368798,-0.1054841976$ C, 0, 1.911778381, -0. $8467458032,-0.1681507871$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,3.2516491427,-0.4893612195,-0.2335200361$ C, 0, 3. $6791457966,0.8102362451,-0.2358246495$ C,0,2.8193609098,1.8370463966,-0.174107522 C, 0, 1.3924266701,1.5605631869,-0.1029065499 $0,0,0.5269381018,2.4196665887,-0.0440813252$ $0,0,1.5544247241,-2.002138461,-0.1676969846$ H, 0, 0.0338238428,-0.0185385522,-0.0567078401 H, 0, 3. $8996038847,-1.2576152823,-0.2802217663$ H, 0, 4.7490566542,0.948200155,-0.2904452347 H, 0, 3.1465089029,2.8620499142,-0.1755662162
$H F=-882.1066865$
Nimag=0

## Guanine-Cytosine

N, 0,-5.0634347309,0.3996896946,0.1926126616 C, 0, -5.4623190746,-0.8925157366, 0.1102605561 $\mathrm{N}, 0,-6.8967833709,-1.1588610686,0.1195666006$ C, 0, -7. $6030040327,-0.0449660442,0.1636546056$ C, 0, -7.2843015187,1.1241423528,0.3251748256 C, 0, -5. $8858043957,1.4502848055,0.2317784188$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-5.3937605268,2.6717970584,0.2110182095$ $0,0,-4.7305115926,-1.8576436302,0.0065699033$ H, 0, -7.1922289437, -2.0815398624, -0. 1594308946 H, 0, -4.3727304194,2.8151349946,0.1345310015 H, 0, $-6.0233879672,3.451750332,0.2609593463$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,-2.1256945976,0.761515865,0.0409267178$ C, 0, -1. $2537929951,-0.2926916477,0.0077112555$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.0422355901,-0.1543920673,-0.1382380191$ C, 0, 0.4131969559,1.1379667925,-0.2394428736 C, 0,-0.374002282,2.2796725311,-0.2137695673 C, 0, -1. $7820948297,2.1132313208,-0.063558752$ $\mathrm{N}, 0,1.6875466123,1.5963487833,-0.3969225962$ C, 0,1.6111201019,2.9733849604,-0.4576601104 $\mathrm{N}, 0,0.3967132216,3.4155630467,-0.3520447598$ 0,0,-2.6583165778,2.9723063512,-0.0213184976 $\mathrm{N}, 0,-1.7945568449,-1.5196460901,0.1680495284$ H, 0,-3.1287214267,0.5747832362,0.1378883616 H, 0, 2. 5113612423,1.0234621006,-0.4520039642 H, 0, 2. $4914231515,3.5818723301,-0.5800122844$ H, 0,-1.1781887691,-2.2934098707,-0.0032742887 H, 0, -2. $7949699795,-1.6636085377,0.0772656158$ $\mathrm{HF}=-936.1296521$

Nimag=0

